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Spring 1-2016

### ANTY 352X.01: Archaeology of Montana

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ANTHROPOLOGY 352  
**ARCHAEOLOGY OF MONTANA**

Spring 2016, MWF, 1:10-2:00, Chemistry Bldg 123

**Doug MacDonald, Professor, Dept. of Anthropology**

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### Course Description

ANTY 352 introduces students to the prehistory of Montana and the Northwestern Plains and Rocky Mountains. The class begins with an overview of regional environments and history of archaeological research, as well as a review of Native American hunter-gatherers in Montana and vicinity. In the first section of the course, we will read *Imagining Head-Smashed-In*, Jack Brink's excellent study of buffalo hunting in the Northern Plains. This book is available as a free digital download on our class' Moodle site. The class then delves into the prehistory of the State of Montana and vicinity, including in-depth reviews of important archaeological sites dating to the Paleoindian, Plains Archaic (including Early, Middle, and Late sub-periods), Late Prehistoric, and Plains/Plateau Village periods. During this section of the course, we will read *Montana Before History* (purchase at bookstore, \$20 or download the Amazon kindle version for \$9.99). We will also occasionally read a few important articles that I will put on Moodle. In the last few weeks, students will learn about rock art of Montana, as outlined in Keyser and Klassen's *Plains Indian Rock Art* book (purchase at bookstore, \$25). After the course, students will have a well-grounded knowledge in the prehistory of Montana and vicinity. Videos will occasionally be shown to compliment lecture and readings.

### Course Requirements

Students will take 2 in-class exams (a midterm worth 100 points and final worth 150 points). There will also be five online Moodle quizzes worth 40 points each (200 total). These quizzes must be taken on Moodle by the deadline, after which they are permanently closed. Attendance will be taken randomly for an additional 25 points. In sum, there are 475 points available in the class, with grading based on a standard percentage of 100 (e.g., 450 points is 90% and is an A-).

### Required Books

- 1) *Montana Before History* (MBH), by me, (\$20 at Bookstore); Amazon Kindle Edition: \$9.99
  - 2) *Imagining Head-Smashed-In* (IHSI) by Jack W. Brink (free Moodle download)
  - 3) *Plains Indian Rock Art* (PIRA) by James D. Keyser and Michael A. Klassen (~25.00 at bookstore)
- Assorted short articles will also be posted on Moodle for you to download/read.

## **WEEKLY SYLLABUS AND SCHEDULE OF ASSIGNMENTS**

### **Week 1: January 25-29**

Topics: Background: Course Overview, History of Research, Chronology, and Landscapes  
Readings: PIRA (Chapter 4: 41-52); IHSI (Chapters 1-3: 1-70); MBH (Pages 1-31)

### **Week 2: February 1- February 5**

Topics: The Hunter-Gatherers of Montana  
Readings: PIRA (Pages 57-69); IHSI (Chapters 4-7); Movie Friday: *Sacred Buffalo People*  
**QUIZ 1 (40 POINTS): TAKE ON MOODLE BY SUNDAY, FEB. 7 (11:55 PM)**

### **Week 3: February 8-12**

Topics: The Hunter-Gatherers of Montana and Introduction to the Prehistory of Montana  
Readings: IHSI (Chapters 8-9)  
Movie Friday: *Story of the Bitterroot*

### **Week 4: February 17-19 (No Class Monday, President's Day)**

Topics: Prehistory of Montana: overview & Clovis  
Readings: MBH (Pages 31-38); MOODLE: Excerpt from Lahren's Homeland; Friday Movie on Paleoindians  
**QUIZ 2 (40 POINTS): TAKE ON MOODLE BY SUNDAY, FEB. 21 (11:55 PM)**

### **Week 5: February 22-26**

Topics: The Earliest Peoples of Montana: Clovis, Goshen, and Folsom  
Readings: MBH (Pages 31-47); Moodle: Clovis Comet articles  
Movie Friday: *The Last Extinction*

### **Week 6: February 29-March 4**

Topics: Late Paleoindian Period: Agate Basin/Hell Gap, Foothill/Mountain, and Cody  
Readings: MBH (Pages 47-58)  
Movie Friday: *People of the Hearth*

***QUIZ 3 (40 POINTS): TAKE ON MOODLE BY SUNDAY, MARCH 6 (11:55 PM)***

### **Week 7: March 7-11**

Topics: Human Adaptation during the Altithermal: Early Archaic Period  
Readings: MBH (Pages 59-73); MOODLE: Yellowstone Lake Early Archaic article

### **Week 8: March 14-18**

Topics: A Time of Transition: Middle Archaic Period  
Readings: MBH (Pages 74-94)

***MIDTERM EXAM (100 points): Friday, March 18 (in-class)***

### **Week 9: March 21-25**

Wednesday/Friday Topics: The Early Buffalo Hunters: Late Archaic Period  
Readings: MBH (Pages 95-122); MOODLE: Yellowstone Valley Late Archaic article

### **Week 10: March 28-April 1**

Topics: The Era of Buffalo Hunters and Villages: Late Prehistoric Period  
Readings: MBH (Pages 123-159); MOODLE: Airport Rings article

### **Week 11: April 4-8**

Topics: Spring Break

### **Week 12: April 11-15**

Topics: Finish Prehistory and Introduce Rock Art in Montana  
Readings: PIRA: Chapters 1-3 (1-40)

***QUIZ 4 (40 POINTS): TAKE ON MOODLE BY SUNDAY, APRIL 17 (11:55 PM)***

### **Week 13: April 18-22**

Topics: Rock Art of Montana: Early Hunting and Columbia Plateau Traditions  
Readings: PIRA: Chapters 6-7 (75-106)

### **Week 14: April 25-April 29**

Topics: Rock Art of Montana: Dinwoody and Foothills-Abstract Traditions  
Readings: PIRA: Chapters 8 & 11 (107-126, 151-176)  
Movie Friday: *Legend Rock, Wyoming*

***QUIZ 5 (40 POINTS): TAKE ON MOODLE BY SUNDAY, MAY 1 (11:55 PM)***

### **Week 15: May 2-6**

Topics: Rock Art: Ceremonial and Biographic Traditions; Final Exam Review  
Readings: PIRA: Chapters 13-14 (191-256)

***Week 16: FINAL EXAM—Tuesday, May 10, 3:20-5:20 PM (150 Pts)***