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THIRTY-SEVENTH
ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

State University of Montana
Missoula



THE UNIVERSITY GYMNASIUM

MONDAY, JUNE THE FOURTH
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND THIRTY-FOUR
AT TWO O'CLOCK

THE MARSHALS

GEORGE L. SMITH

Major, United States Army and Professor of Military
Science and Tactics

FREDERICK C. SCHEUCH

Vice-President and Professor of Foreign Languages

MORTON J. ELROD

Professor of Biology

ORDER OF EXERCISES

March

Mozart

The University Symphony Orchestra
A. H. Weisberg, Conductor

PROCESSION

Marshals, the Colors, Candidates for Degrees, the Faculty,
Deans, Pastors, Members of the Governing Boards, Guests of
Honor, the Governor, the Orator, the President.

SONG

Montana, My Montana

Our chosen state, all hail to thee, Montana, my Montana! Thou hast thy portion with the free, Montana, my Montana! From shore to shore, from sea to sea, Oh, may thy name full honored be Symbol of strength and loyalty, Montana, my Montana!	God bless our state for what is done, Montana, my Montana! God bless our people, every one, Montana, my Montana! And as the years shall go and come, May Freedom's bright eternal sun Find here full many a victory won, Montana, my Montana!
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INVOCATION The Reverend Thomas W. Bennett

MUSIC Soldiers' Chorus from "Faust" Gounod
 The University Chorus
DeLoss Smith, Conductor. Mrs. DeLoss Smith, Accompanist.

ADDRESS America in a Changing World
 Ernest O. Holland
 A.B., Indiana University, 1895
 Ph.D., Columbia University, 1912
 LL.D., Indiana University, 1933

MUSIC Four Selections from the Opera "Carmen" Bizet
 Prelude
 Aragonaise
 Les Dragons
 Clarinet Solo by Audrey Beal
 Les Toreadors
 The University Symphony Orchestra

PRESENTATION OF COMMISSIONS

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

Presentation of Candidates The Deans	Conferring of Degrees The President
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HYMN

America

My country, 'tis of thee, Sweet land of liberty, Of thee I sing. Land where my fathers died, Land of the pilgrim's pride, From every mountain side Let Freedom ring.	Our father's God, to Thee, Author of liberty, To Thee we sing. Long may our land be bright With Freedom's holy light, Protect us by Thy might, Great God, our King.
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BENEDICTION The Reverend Father D. P. Meade

RECESSIONAL The University Symphony Orchestra Selected

The audience is requested to remain standing while the procession passes.

President's Reception immediately following—University Campus. In case of
bad weather, the reception will be held in North Hall.

COMMISSIONS, SECOND LIEUTENANTS, OFFICERS'
RESERVE CORPS, INFANTRY SECTION,
ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES

WILLIAM CHARLES BELL.....	Missoula
RODERICK HOWARD CLARKE.....	Missoula
LEWIS LEMON CORIELL.....	Stanford
WILLIAM J. ERICKSON.....	Butte
GEORGE WHEAT KOYL.....	Kalispell
MELVIN EDWARD MAGNUSON.....	Helena
LAWRENCE HURST PRATHER	Missoula
RUDOLPH MICHAEL SHERICK.....	Waltham
MALCOLM RINGEN STOTTS.....	San Francisco, California
MILTON ERIC WERTZ	Missoula

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

The candidates will be presented by RICHARD H. JESSE, Dean of the Faculty.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

BIOLOGY

JUDITH C. ALMINI	Somers
BURNETT COLE	Miles City
LEWIS L. CORIELL	Stanford
JEANNETTE E. ELDERING	Hysham
KENNETH EUGENE FAXON	Billings
GEORGE BECK LONG	Eureka
WILLIAM OVIDE NEGHERBON	Butte
WARREN PHELAN	Chinook
¹ LLEWELYN DAVID ROBERTS	Hamilton
GREGORY SMYTHE SHORT	Kalispell
RAYMOND EDWIN SMALLEY	Roundup
ROBERT L. SOMERVILLE	Livingston
JANICE STADLER	Helena
¹ RUSSEL BURTON WATSON	Missoula

BOTANY

DUDLEY TAYLOR BROWN	Palo Alto, California
JEROME CHARLES FRANKEL	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
CHANDLER JENSEN	Missoula
MARY KURTH	Culbertson
MARK E. LAWRENCE	Missoula
CLARENCE DAVID WATSON	Helena

CHEMISTRY

JUANITA ELIZABETH ARMOUR	St. Ignatius
¹ JAMES HENRY BENISH	Missoula
RODERICK HOWARD CLARKE	Missoula
ALFRED G. DAHLBERG	Butte
DWIGHT HILLIS ELDERKIN	Butte
CHARLES MARTIN HOLSTROM	Anaconda
CHARLES HENRY KREBS	Missoula
¹ CLEON VERDO McNICOL	Great Falls
With honors.	
LAWRENCE HURST PRATHER	Missoula
PAUL H. WHITE	Missoula
ROBERT KENNETH WICKWARE	Valier

ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY

RALPH A. BRANDT	Joplin
RAYMOND RUSSELL CHAGNON	Missoula
JEAN SIDERFIN CORRY	Missoula
JEANETTE DUNCAN	Missoula

¹Degree conferred August 11, 1933.

²Degree conferred December 21, 1933.

³Degree conferred March 16, 1934.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY (Continued)

¹ CATHLEEN HOPE FITZGERALD	Missoula
RICHARD P. GOULD	Missoula
² GEORGE MANNING HALL	Stevensville
ELINOR MARLOWE	Missoula
With honors.	
GLADYS OLIVE MAYO	Missoula

ENGLISH

¹ HELEN LOUISE ALGIE	Como
KATHRYN ELOISE BAILEY	Corvallis
MARY C. BREEN	Bridger
LYNDA JANE BRUCKHAUSER	Kalispell
² W. L. A. CALDER, JR.	Billings
¹ CATHERINE CREGG COUGHLIN	Butte
¹ TAYLOR EDWARD GARDNER	Missoula
¹ CATHERINE MARGARET HARRINGTON	Anaconda
With honors.	
¹ RUTH INGELEV HAUGEN	Missoula
² EUGENE RILEY HUNTON	Missoula
MARYBELLE KERIN	Missoula
MARTHA ALBERTA KIMBALL	Missoula
RICHARD ALAN LAKE	Judith Gap
MARY BETH MACKENZIE	Have
CATHERINE M. MEAD	Missoula
PHYLLIS FORD MILLS	Cascade
With honors.	
¹ HENRY M. MURRAY	Enid
CATHERINE E. POTTER	Missoula
MILDRED-GLORIA PROCTOR	Kalispell
DOROTHY ROBERTA TAYLOR	Troy
RUTH ELLEN WALLACE	Missoula
BESSIE WHEELER WEBSTER	Somers

FINE ARTS

NEMESIO CADIENTE BORGE	Narvacan, Ilocos Sur, P. I.
¹ MABEL COLBY	Scobey
GEORGE FOSTER HILLMAN	Livingston
¹ RUTH HADLEY RIEDEL	Missoula
VIRGINIA JENNIE RIGNEY	Laurel
² HENRY IRVIN SHOPE	Missoula

FRENCH

JANE MARIE ADAMI	Butte
EVELYN BALGORD	Lavina
LOTUS AGNES MCKELVIE	Anaconda
BETTY NOFSINGER	Billings
HELEN MARGARET SCHROEDER	Missoula
¹ IRMA IRENE TRESSMAN	Billings

GEOLOGY

EDWARD L. BROADWATER	Kalispell
¹ HELEN M. DUNCAN	Missoula
OGDEN L. TWETO	Missoula

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

GERMAN

¹ESTHER VOND EPSTEINGreat Falls

HISTORY

¹MARGUERITE COLLITONSweet Grass
 VERA R. GILBERTClyde Park
 With honors.
¹GRACE R. HANSONBemidji, Minnesota
¹SYLVIA EDMISTON KRAPSSalem, Oregon
¹JAMES F. LENNONGreat Falls
¹JOSEPHINE ELIZABETH LIGGETTHavre
 ANNA KATHERINE MARIONPolson
¹FIDELIA PAGE MORROWRed Lodge
¹JAMES CARLYLE SONSTELIEKalispell
 LEWIS E. STEENSLANDBig Timber

HOME ECONOMICS

MARTHA PHYLLIS BUSEYMissoula
 VIRGINIA E. COONEYHelena
 SISTER BLESILLA (E. Cote).....Missoula
 ELEANOR FREDRICKSONButte
 ESTHER LENTZMissoula
 OLIVE LILLIAN MIDGETTBridger
 GLORY CECILIA MORINMissoula
 E. ANABEL NORDSTROMMissoula
 HELEN STEELE SPENCERButte
¹HAZEL THOMASTerry
 JOSEPHINE ALICE WILKINSBillings
 MARY WILKINSONMissoula

LATIN

KATHRYN MARIE EAMONAnaconda
 BETTY AUGUSTA KELLEHERButte
 RUBY ROGNESSRoberts
 JUANITA BETH RUEGAMERLivingston
 THELMA PEARL SWENSONDutton

LAW

J. ELLIOTT BUSEYMissoula
 ROBERT DRISCOLL COBETTEButte
¹JAMES EDWARD HARRINGTONButte

LIBRARY ECONOMY

²MARY WHITE McEWENLivingston

MATHEMATICS

MARY CASTLESSuperior
 ELEANOR MARGARET MACDONALD.....Yellowstone Park, Wyoming
 (Also Major in French)
 DOROTHY DEE MILLERIdaho Falls, Idaho
 (Also Major in Business Administration)
 HELEN MILDRED ROTHLewiston, Idaho
²ELLEN CECILIA SHIELDSDutton
²VICTOR F. SAGERMissoula
¹RICHARD B. THOMASMissoula

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

LAURA GRACE MARTIN	Stevensville
SARA MILES	East Helena
LINWOOD E. REYNOLDS	Spokane, Washington
ROBERT GAIL STANSBERRY	Norfolk, Nebraska
*RUTH JONES STROUD	Dodson
BILLIE A. VICKERMAN	Lewistown
AUGUST WILLIAM VIDRO	Anaconda
ADA ERNESTINE WOOD	Stevensville
With honors.	

PRE-MEDICAL SCIENCES

ROBERT A. HELLER	La Canada, California
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PSYCHOLOGY

ROLAND PARISH FREEMAN	Inverness
*MARION LINDSAY SMITH	Great Falls

SPANISH

FLORENCE LOUISE HARRINGTON	Butte
With honors.	
GRACE MARIAN JOHNSON	Harlowton
EVA ELVIIRA LESELL	Belt
With honors.	
MARGERY E. MINNEHAN	Missoula
PHOEBE JANE PATTERSON	Missoula
With honors.	
GLENN ALLEN REDDICK	Kalispell
(Also Major in History)	
LUCILLE SANER	Butte

THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The candidates will be presented by ROBERT C. LINE,
Dean of the School of Business Administration.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

*FRANCES ALLENE ARMSTRONG	Missoula
MAURICE JAMES BARRY	Livingston
CREIGHTON E. CARR	Great Falls
*HAROLD C. CHRISTIANSEN	Missoula
MILDRED ALMIRA COUCH	Missoula
DOROTHY DEIBEL	Miles City

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

FLORENCE ETHEL DITLMEIER	Missoula
ROBERT EDMUND DUSSAULT	Butte
TERENCE J. FITZPATRICK	Missoula
ARVE N. GILBOE	Valier
¹ FRANCIS ROY GOOD	Bonner
LINA A. GREENE	Missoula
JOHN CHRISTIAN HAUCK	Missoula
FLORA ELLEN HORSKY	Helena
SYLVIA C. JEVNAGER	Scobey
KAUKO VALIO KINONEN	Milltown
GLADYS L. LARSON	Helena
SADYE R. MOORE	Missoula
WALTER VAUGHAN MORRIS	Beach, North Dakota
ROY GEORGE NELSON	Anaconda
ARIEL-EVELYN OLIVER	Missoula
BERNICE EILEEN O'ROURKE	Helena
ARNOLD S. PETERSON	Plentywood
CHARLES LIVINGSTON ROHEL	Columbia Falls
RUDOLPH M. SHERICK	Waltham
¹ JAMES W. SPEER, JR.	Great Falls
CLEMENT RANKIN SPICHER	Hingham
² MARGARET HELEN SULLIVAN	Hardin
FORREST C. ULLMAN	Big Timber
¹ SOLVEIG E. UNDEM	Terry
FRANK E. WILSON	Billings

THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

The candidates will be presented by FREEMAN DAUGHTERS,
Dean of the School of Education.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN EDUCATION

¹ SISTER THERESITA BANDMANN	Missoula
² ELLA NORTH CONKLIN	Manhattan
LOLA MAE DUNLAP	Missoula
² EARL HENRY FELLBAUM	Homestead
With honors.	
¹ HARRY BYRON FIELD	Red Lodge
BEATRICE GIBBS JEMISON	Missoula
¹ ROBERT W. LEONARD	Lowrane
¹ CHARLES R. MATTILL	Missoula
¹ ANNA CATHERINE MOSER	Kalispell
With honors.	
² SELENA T. PAULSON	Belmont
¹ WILLARD CHARLES PAULSON	Belmont
¹ F. L. PETERSON	Missoula
¹ LINNIE M. REDFERN	Billings
With honors.	
¹ HARRY ALONZO THOMPSON	Hamilton
¹ ALBERT FREDERICK ZWEIFEL	Bozeman

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

THE SCHOOL OF FORESTRY

The candidates will be presented by IRWIN W. COOK,
Acting Dean of the School of Forestry.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FORESTRY

RUFUS HACKER HALL	Two Dot
MORRIS OWEN HANCOCK	Glendive
LESTER LEROY HARRIS	Centerville, Indiana
JOHN F. HINMAN	Rapelje
FRANK CARTER QUINLIN	Rahway, New Jersey
VIRGIL STEPHENS	Colo, Iowa
EARL MARINUS WELTON	Townsend

THE SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM

The candidates will be presented by ARTHUR L. STONE,
Dean of the School of Journalism.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN JOURNALISM

MEARL F. FREEMAN	Intake
LOUISE McNAUGHTON HARDEN	Harlowton
J. STANLEY HILL	Sand Coulee
HELEN EVA HUXLEY	Lewistown
FAYE NIMBAR	Miles City
CHARLES L. E. REMINGTON	Belt
² JUAN LOY RUIZ	Ermita, Manila, P. I.
¹ ROBERT POWERS STRUCKMAN	Valier
TOM C. TAYLOR	Troy
MABELLE WILLARD	Missoula

THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC

The candidates will be presented by DeLOSS SMITH,
Dean of the School of Music.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MUSIC

¹ ELLEN VIRGINIA ALDEN	Big Timber
CORNELIA CLACK	Havre
MARY CHRISTINE HAMILTON	Havre
DORA E. JACOBSON	Anaconda

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

The candidates will be presented by CHARLES E. F. MOLLETT,
Dean of the School of Pharmacy.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHARMACY

MARY DOHI	Glasgow
ROBERT EDMUND DUSSAULT	Butte
LYLE DONALD HURT	Trout Creek
ARCHIBALD J. KIMPEL	Hingham
SISTER PIUS AUGUSTINE (G. MacDonald)	Missoula
WARREN PHELAN	Chinook

THE DEGREE OF PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMIST

HARRY O. BARNES	Missoula
ELMA J. CERISE	Klein
HOWARD OAKLEY HAMILTON	Helena
*THOMAS LEE HONNOLD	Kalispell
PETER JOHN KUSHAR	Livingston
SISTER PIUS AUGUSTINE (G. MacDonald)	Missoula
WILBER LYSLE SQUIRES	Dillon
LEONARD L. VANCE	Ronan

THE SCHOOL OF LAW

The candidates will be presented by CHARLES W. LEAPHART,
Dean of the School of Law.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS

EDWARD CARDWELL ALEXANDER	Whitehall
FRANK LANE BENSON	American Falls, Idaho
EDMUND BURKE, JR.	Bozeman
JOHN WILSON CHAPMAN	Missoula
With honors.	
ROBERT DRISCOLL CORETTE	Butte
WALTER B. DEAN, JR.	Forsyth
With honors.	
EDWARD TREFFLIE DUSSAULT	Missoula
DAVID B. FITZGERALD	Livingston
FRANCIS A. GALLAGHER	Billings
JOHN CHRISTIAN HAUCK	Missoula
ROBERT CABAWAY HENDON	Lewistown
GRANT W. KELLEHER	Butte
With honors.	

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS (Continued)

PAUL THEOPHILE KELLER	Kellogg, Idaho
JOSEPH JAMES McCAFFERY, JR.	Butte
JOHN WARREN ROSS	Fromberg
JOHN E. SHEEHAN	Butte
WILLIAM H. VEEDER	Bigfork
OLIVER WOLD	Laurel
CHARLES LOWELL ZIMMERMAN	Townsend

GRADUATE STUDY

The candidates will be presented by WILLIAM G. BATEMAN,
Chairman of the Committee on Graduate Study.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

BIOLOGY

¹ THOMAS STEPHEN HOSTY	Butte
B.A., State University of Montana, 1932.	
Thesis: <i>A Qualitative Study of Group 1 Blood Serum (Jansky).</i>	

CHEMISTRY

FRANK BORG, JR.	Missoula
B.A., State University of Montana, 1932.	
Thesis: <i>Trichloromethyl-heptyl Carbinol.</i>	

EDUCATION

¹ W. L. GOTTENBERG	Noonan, North Dakota
B.A., University of North Dakota, 1928.	
Thesis: <i>The 1932 Status of the Public Permanent Common School Funds of the Several States.</i>	
NEIL DUNN MCKAIN	Spokane, Washington
B.A., State University of Montana, 1922.	
Thesis: <i>A Survey of Rising Public School Costs in Spokane, Washington (1875-1932).</i>	
MACK MONACO	Joliet
B.A. in Education, State University of Montana, 1931.	
Thesis: <i>Status of Janitorial Service in Montana Public Schools.</i>	
¹ EVELYN GERTRUDE RIMEL	Missoula
B.A., State University of Montana, 1932.	
Thesis: <i>The Intelligence of Montana High School Juniors.</i>	
THOMAS EDWIN SMALLEY	Roundup
B.A., State University of Montana, 1929.	
Thesis: <i>Adult Education in Montana.</i>	

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

ENGLISH

¹RUTH CROSBY DIXMissoula
B.A., State University of Montana, 1932.

Thesis: *D. H. Lawrence in His Novels.*

¹CHARLES HILTONMissoula
B.A., University of Washington, 1932.

Thesis: *The Revolt of T. S. Eliot Against Wordsworthian Tendencies in Nineteenth Century Poetry.*

¹MAUREEN HAYES MANSFIELDMissoula
B.A., St. Mary's College, 1926.

Thesis: *Emily Bronte Biography.*

GEOLOGY

DONALD L. BLACKSTONEChinook
B.S., University of Washington, 1931.

Thesis: *Brachiopoda from the Madison Limestone in Montana.*

HISTORY

MICHAEL JOSEPH MANSFIELDMissoula
B.A., State University of Montana, 1933.

Thesis: *American Diplomatic Relations With Korea (1866-1910).*

BLANCHE O'HARAMissoula
B.A., State University of Montana, 1932.

Thesis: *A History of the Blackfeet Indians.*

¹JOHN W. STEWARTMissoula
B.A., Geneva College, 1912.

Thesis: *Labor and Politics in the United States.*

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN FORESTRY

RALPH K. DAYColumbus, Ohio
B.S., New York State College of Forestry, 1922.

Thesis: *The Natural Regeneration of Farmwoods Following the Exclusion of Livestock.*

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PHARMACY

ROBB VERNON RICEMissoula
B.A., State University of Montana, 1931.
B.S. in Pharmacy, State University of Montana, 1933.

Thesis: *Adsorption of Strychnine Sulphate by Various Charcoals and by Lloyd's Reagent.*

GEORGE WILLIS STEWARTMissoula
B.S. in Pharmacy, State University of Montana, 1933.

Thesis: *A Phyto-Chemical Examination of Montana Hyoscyamus Matter.*

AWARDS AND PRIZES

The Aber Memorial Prizes in Oratory

FIRST, WYMAN X. ZACHARY, Bridger.
SECOND, GRANT WALTER KELLEHER, Butte
THIRD, WILLIAM HOWARD GILTNER, Billings

The Annie Lewis Joyce Memorial Prize in English

FIRST, MARTHA ALBERTA KIMBALL, Missoula
SECOND, WILLIAM OVIDE NEGHERBON, Butte
THIRD, MARY A. KURTH, Froid

The Frontier Poetry Prizes

FIRST, RICHARD ALAN LAKE, Judith Gap
SECOND, RICHARD G. GALLUP, Sunburst

The Montana Trophy

ALFRED GUSTAVE DAHLBERG, Butte

The 1904 Class Prize

JOHN WESLEY CLARK, Missoula, in the Department of Mathematics

The President C. A. Duniway Prizes for Scholarship

ALBERT C. SPAULDING, Missoula, in the Department of Economics
MRS. VERA C. SPIRE, Missoula, in the School of Education
RICHARD ALAN LAKE, Judith Gap, in the Department of English
VIVIAN E. BOWER, Tarkio, in the Department of Fine Arts
EVA ELVIIRA LESELL, Belt, in the Department of Foreign Languages
VERA ROBERTA GILBERT, Clyde Park, in the Department of History

The Pi Mu Epsilon Prizes

THEODORE H. SHOEMAKER, Missoula, in the Department of Mathematics
JOHN WESLEY CLARK, Missoula, in the Department of Physics

The Bennett Essay Prize

FIRST, VERA ROBERTA GILBERT, Clyde Park
JOINT WINNERS OF SECOND, J. HOWARD DUNN, Butte, and LEWIS
EUGENE STEENSLAND, Big Timber

The Edwin B. Craighead Memorial Art Prize

MARGUERITE A. POLLEY, Ronan

The Lehn and Fink Pharmacy Medal

ROBB VERNON RICE, Missoula

The Kappa Psi Scholarship Prize in Pharmacy

ARCHIBALD JOHN KIMPEL, Hingham

THE custom of wearing academic gowns, caps, and hoods dates back to about the twelfth century. In France, where the degree system probably had its inception, the wearing of cap and gown marked the formal admission of the licentiate to the body of the masters. During this period the dress of the friars and nuns became fixed, and since the scholars were usually clerics, their robes differed little from those worn by other church orders. Gradually special forms were set aside for the university bodies, and in modified style are the costumes worn to-day. Since academic custom in this matter had become somewhat confused, in 1894 a commission representative of the leading colleges met and prepared a code which has been adopted by over seven hundred institutions in the United States and Canada.

Doctors wear the round, bell sleeve; the gown is faced down the front and barred on the sleeves with black velvet or velvet of color indicating the degree; the doctor's hood is large. Masters wear the long, closed sleeve, with a slit near the upper part for the arm; the master's hood is of more moderate size. Bachelors wear the long, pointed sleeve. Hoods are lined with the colors of the institution granting the degree, or with which the wearer is connected, and are trimmed with velvet of the color distinctive of the degree—for example, arts and letters, white; theology, scarlet; law, purple; philosophy, blue; science, golden yellow; fine arts, brown; medicine, green; music, pink; commerce, drab; physical education, sage green; engineering, orange; pharmacy, olive green; forestry, russet; library science, lemon; pedagogy, light blue; humanities, crimson; economics, copper. The Oxford or mortar-board cap, worn for each degree, is of black cloth with black tassel, except that the doctor's cap may be of velvet with tassel of gold. Unless local custom decrees otherwise, tassels are worn over the left temple.

