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## HSTR 272E.01: Terrorism - Violence in the Modern World

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Spring 2014

Richard Drake

## Syllabus for Terrorism in the Modern World (HSTR 272E)

### Objectives of the Course

In its annual edition of *Patterns of Global Terrorism*, the United States Department of State has acknowledged that “No one definition of terrorism has gained universal acceptance.” The term poses serious semantic difficulties. Terrorism is generally held to be political violence that is illegitimate, but what confers legitimacy on some acts of political violence and illegitimacy on others? Is terrorism simply the name we give to the violence we do not like or support, while finding euphemisms for the violence we do like or support? This is the morally problematic approach that I take throughout the course, beginning with the 1793-1794 Reign of Terror in France and ending with major episodes of contemporary terrorism in both its state and group forms.

### Classroom Manners

“Life is short, but there is always time for courtesy.”  
Ralph Waldo Emerson

Emerson believed, as I do, that manners matter a great deal in life. Insofar as our course is concerned, I expect a relationship of reciprocal courtesy to exist between us. For my part, I will take all my teaching responsibilities with the utmost seriousness. In return, you need to be dedicated to the pursuit of knowledge and to study hard. In addition, I expect you to come to class on time, to stay for the entire lecture, and to refrain from all forms of behavior that might distract me or the students around you. I begin lecturing at ten minutes after the hour, and I expect students to be seated by then. Please do not talk with your neighbors or read newspapers during the lecture. Turn off your cell phones. Try to have breakfast before class. The lecture hall is not a dining room or a coffee house. It is imperative that we create and maintain a classroom atmosphere conducive to learning. Any student who has the slightest reservation about his or her capacity to abide by these rules of civilized behavior is strongly advised to drop the course at once.

### Required Readings

Eric Hoffer, *The True Believer* (Harper)  
Joseph Conrad, *Under Western Eyes* (Oxford University Press)  
Arthur Koestler, *Darkness at Noon* (Bantam)  
Mark Danner, *Massacre at El Mozote* (Knopf)  
Ahmed Rashid, *Jihad: The Rise of Militant Islam in Central Asia* (Penguin)  
Osama bin Laden, *Messages to the World: The Statements of Osama bin Laden*,  
ed. by Bruce Lawrence (Verso)  
Articles on the Reserve Shelf

Copies of all or most of these books are on the Reserve Shelf in the Library under my name and the course number.

### **Required Films**

*Danton*

*The Battle of Algiers*

*American History X* or *If a Tree Falls: A Story of the Earth Liberation Movement*

The films make up a vital component of this course. If you cannot attend the scheduled viewing, you must make your own arrangements to see these films. They will be made available on the Reserve Shelf of the Mansfield Library.

### **Mandatory Public Lectures**

In addition to the course lectures and films, students will be required to attend three events in the President's Lecture Series: Chris Hedges, a Pulitzer Prize-winning journalist, Monday, 3 February in the University Center Ballroom on "Julian Assange, Bradley Manning, PRISM, Edward Snowden, and National Security;" Avishai Margalit, eminent Israeli philosopher, Friday, 28 February in the University Center Ballroom on "The Arab Spring and the Israeli Spring;" and Andrew Bacevich, Professor of International Relations and History at Boston University, Wednesday 12 March in the Dennison Theatre on "The New American Militarism." All three lectures will begin at 8:00 P.M. For students who have work or family responsibilities on those evenings, films of the lectures will be made available.

### **Grading Policy**

I will give three unannounced short-answer quizzes during the semester. The quizzes will be worth approximately 10 percent of the semester grade. There also will be three examinations in the course. Each will be worth approximately 30 percent of the semester grade. The examinations will consist of both essay and short answer questions. The final examination will not be cumulative. If you are unable to take the examinations at the scheduled times, see me about a make-up. Quizzes cannot be made up at a later date. Graders will assist me with the quizzes and examinations. They will be available for consultation with students after each of the first two examinations. I will hold review sessions before every examination. The times and places for these review sessions are indicated on the syllabus.

I set great store by students who demonstrate a capacity and eagerness for growth as readers and writers.

The required articles for this course are available on the Library Reserve Shelf in hard copy form and on Electronic Reserve. The staff at the main desk can help you to find the articles electronically, if you are unfamiliar with the system.

For students who take the course on a Pass/Not Pass basis, the minimum grade for a Pass is "C."

If you take an incomplete in the course, you will have one year in which to finish all requirements before the "I" becomes an "F." Students should take care of incompletes as soon as possible.

Students who have need of the Disability Services Center should make certain that they are properly registered there. Let me know which special arrangements you will require for the examinations.

I regard plagiarism in any form as the sin against the Holy Ghost. Please consult the Student Conduct Code for a description of the penalties that will result from cheating. The Code is available for review online at <http://www.umt.edu/SA/VPSA/index.cfm/page/1321>.

### Office Hours

My office hours for the semester are MWF 10-11 in University Hall 314. If you are not free at those times, please see me about making an appointment at a mutually convenient hour. You can reach me by telephone at 243-2981. My e-mail address is [richard.drake@umontana.edu](mailto:richard.drake@umontana.edu).

### Lectures, Film Showings, and Reading Assignments

#### Week 1

M	27 January	Introduction
W	29 January	Theories about Terrorism
F	31 January	Eric Hoffer, <i>The True Believer</i>

#### Week 2

M	3 February	The French Revolution and the Beginning of Modern Terrorism: Maximilien Robespierre (In conjunction with this lecture, the film <i>Danton</i> will be shown on Tuesday, 4 February, at 7:00 P.M. in Urey Lecture Hall; for students who cannot attend this showing, the film will be made available on the Reserve Shelf of the Library).
W	5 February	The Legacy of Terrorism in Napoleonic Europe: Francisco Goya's "Disasters of War" (Slide Lecture)
F	7 February	Anarchism and the Propaganda of the Deed

#### Week 3

M	10 February	Joseph Conrad, <i>Under Western Eyes</i>
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	W	12 February	Marxist-Leninism and Terror: <i>The Black Book of Communism Debate</i>
	F	14 February	The Stalinist Terror
Week 4			
	M	17 February	Holiday
	W	19 February	Arthur Koestler, <i>Darkness at Noon</i>
	F	21 February	Fascism and Terror (Slide Lecture)
Week 5			
	M	24 February	Nazism and Terror: Historical Background
	W	26 February	The Final Solution (A review session for the first examination will be held at 4:00 P. M. in Urey Lecture Hall. For people who cannot attend, the review session will be recorded. The audiotapes then will be made available electronically.)
	F	28 February	First Examination
Week 6			
	M	3 March	Terrorism in Latin America: An Overview
	W	5 March	The "Disappeared" of Argentina
	F	7 March	Mark Danner, <i>Massacre at El Mozote</i>
Week 7			
	M	10 March	Peru: The Shining Path
	W	12 March	Terrorism in the Middle East: The Historical Background
	F	14 March	Israeli Perspectives
Week 8			
	M	17 March	Arab Perspectives

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|---|----------|---|
| W | 19 March | Islamic Fundamentalism in Egypt                         |
| F | 21 March | The Historical Background of Shi'ite Radicalism in Iran |

Week 9

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|---|----------|---|
| M | 24 March | The Thought of the Ayatollah Khomeini (Reading: Articles on the Reserve Shelf and available on Electronic Reserve)                                |
| W | 26 March | Ahmed Rashid, <i>Jihad: The Rise of Militant Islam in Central Asia</i>  |
| F | 28 March | The FLN in Algeria (for this lecture, the film <i>The Battle of Algiers</i> will be shown Tuesday, 8 April at 7:00 P.M. in the Urey Lecture Hall) |

Spring Vacation week of 31 March-4 April

Week 10

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|---|----------|---|
| M | 7 April  | Islamic Fundamentalism in Algeria   |
| W | 9 April  | The Case of Muammar al-Qaddafi in Libya   |
| F | 11 April | The Tragedy of Rwanda Today (A review session for the second examination will be held at 4:00 P.M. in the North Underground Lecture Hall. For people who cannot attend, the review session will be recorded and made available electronically). |

Week 11

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|---|----------|--|
| M | 14 April | Second Examination   |
| W | 16 April | Terrorism in Europe: An Introduction   |
| F | 18 April | Italian Terrorism: (Reading: Drake, "The Children of the Sun" and "Italy in the 1960s: A |

Legacy of Terrorism and Liberation,” on the Reserve Shelf in the Library)

Week 12

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|---|----------|---|
| M | 21 April | The Baader-Meinhof Gang and Neo-Nazism in Germany |
| W | 23 April | The ETA in Spain                                  |
| F | 25 April | “The Damnable Question:” Terrorism in Ireland     |

Week 14

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|---|----------|---|
| M | 28 April | Terrorism in the United States: The Historical Background   |
| W | 30 April | The Case of the Weather Underground   |
| F | 2 May    | Terrorism in the United States Today (for this lecture, the film, <i>American History X</i> will be shown on Wednesday, 30 April at 7:00 P.M. in Urey Lecture Hall; alternatively, students may choose to see <i>If a Tree Falls: A Story of the Earth Liberation Movement</i> , which will be shown on Friday, 2 May at 4:00 P.M. in North Underground Lecture Hall; for students who cannot attend these showings, both films will be made available on the Reserve Shelf of the Library) |

Week 15

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|---|-------|--|
| M | 5 May | The War on Terror (Reading: Selections to be announced from Osama bin Laden).  |
| W | 7 May | “Blowback:” U.S. Foreign Policy and Terrorism  |
| F | 9 May | Conclusions (A review session for the final examination will be held on this day at 4:00 P.M. in North Underground Lecture Hall. It will be made available electronically for those students cannot attend.) |

**Final Examination: Monday, 12 May, 10:10-12:10**