ANTY 418.01: Evolution and Genetic Variation in Human Populations

Meradeth H. Snow
University of Montana, Missoula, meradeth.snow@umontana.edu

Follow this and additional works at: https://scholarworks.umt.edu/syllabi2021-2025

Let us know how access to this document benefits you.

Recommended Citation
Snow, Meradeth H., "ANTY 418.01: Evolution and Genetic Variation in Human Populations" (2024). University of Montana Course Syllabi, 2021-2025. 1602.
https://scholarworks.umt.edu/syllabi2021-2025/1602

This Syllabus is brought to you for free and open access by ScholarWorks at University of Montana. It has been accepted for inclusion in University of Montana Course Syllabi, 2021-2025 by an authorized administrator of ScholarWorks at University of Montana. For more information, please contact scholarworks@mso.umt.edu.
Anthropology 418: Evolution and Genetic Variation in Human Populations
Spring Semester 2024

Professor:
Dr. Meradeth Snow
Meradeth.Snow@umontana.edu
Office Hours: by appointment at https://calendly.com/meradethsnow/20min

Teaching Assistant:
Mykala Ward
Mykala.Ward@umontana.edu
Office Hours: by appointment at https://calendly.com/mykalaward/15min

Class Information:
11-12:20pm Tuesdays and Thursdays in Social Sciences 252

Textbook & Readings:
   a. I have an electronic copy for those that want one!
2. Supplemental readings will be posted on the course Moodle site. These will provide material for discussion in class and are required reading. Please note, you should read each article critically: they are chosen more to make you think, and not for memorization.

The Purpose of Anthropology 418:
The goal of this course is to examine biological explanations for how variation arises among humans, as well as how studies of human variation influence society both past and present. We will consider genetic, phenotypic, sex, and behavioral differences among humans, as well as the theory, methods, and ethics involved in scientific studies of humans. Through the course students will be expected to explain human variation from a biological perspective, understand, interpret and react to current and future human biological studies and research. Students are also expected to complete written work on a specific topic of interest and intelligently discuss multiple topics and readings related to human variation studies.

Grades:
Exams:
   Midterm Exam: 25%
   Final Exam: 25%
Research Proposal ~OR~ Lecture Presentation
   Outline: 5%
   Draft/Outline: 5%
   In-class presentation: 5%
   Presentation itself: 25%
   Research Paper: 20%
Problem Set: 10%
Participation: 10%
**Online Materials:**
This course will have a significant portion of the required materials posted to Moodle. It is advised that you regularly check this resource to ensure you are up-to-date on what you might need. Also, please note that your professor is not responsible for any trouble accessing the site that may arise, especially the night before an exam.

Some students may also note that some materials that are being covered are very similar to those used in other courses I teach. This is because there is no reason to reinvent the wheel, and many of my other courses are foundational to this one.

**Examinations:**
Both exams will be primarily made up of term identifications, short answer, and short essay questions. They will be handwritten in class during class time.

The midterm exam will test your knowledge and understanding of material covered from the start of class through Week 8. The final exam will test your knowledge and understanding of material covered during weeks 9-16, including the presentations of student papers. Although the final is not technically cumulative, many concepts are, and you may find terms and examples from the first half of the class helpful on the final exam.

**Research Proposal or Lecture Presentation:**
You are allowed to select to complete either a research paper or carry out a guest lecture for this portion of your grade. Topic selection for the latter must be made by the first day of the second week of classes.

*Research Paper:* Your paper this semester will look a little different. You will be putting together a basic proposal for research you’d like to complete, including how you would go about doing this work. For the graduate students in the course, please note that this is meant to be your proposal for your MA, or the basics of your doctoral proposal. You should have your topic chosen by the midterm, and a significant amount of research completed before you turn in your outline.

The proposal is composed of three parts: your outline, in-class presentation, and the proposal paper itself. Detailed instructions can be found on Moodle in the document labeled Research Proposal Instructions. You are able, and indeed encouraged, to bring early drafts to Dr. Snow for comments and feedback.

*Lecture Presentation:* For the undergraduates in the course, you are welcome to either write the research proposal or select one of the lecture topics (excluding lab weeks, population genetics lectures, or review/movie weeks), and prepare a 1 hour 20-minute lecture to give to your fellow students. You may not work as a group unless the number of lectures covered is the same as the number in your group. Your choice of this option, as well as which lecture you want to cover, must be submitted to Dr. Snow by the second class of the second week of classes.

A list of terms that must be covered in your lecture will be provided ahead of time, but beyond that you are free to be creative in presenting the information. Successfully completing this assignment will involve creating a mock lecture that is due at least one week prior to your
assigned lecture date, and obtaining approval from Dr. Snow about the depth and scope of your presentation. Completing this draft earlier is to your benefit, should any major changes be required.

The lecture itself should resemble a typical lecture in class. It can be augmented by short videos or other activities; however, the topic must be covered for the remaining students to a satisfactory level. Dr. Snow is available to aid in completing this assignment—do not hesitate to seek aid.

**Problem Set:**
The problem set assigned to you will be distributed via Moodle and will cover information presented during the first half of the course. You will be asked to apply formulas and reason out problems applicable to human variation studies. A practice problem set will be distributed prior to this for you to complete and which will be solved during week 8. You will be graded on your work, how well it is labeled, your explanations, and the answers you obtain. You are welcome to seek help from Dr. Snow. I warn against using other students as sources of help—group work often leads to group-wide point loss. This problem set may take quite a bit of time; do not wait until the last minute to begin.

**Participation:**
The participation portion of the class will be based on your contribution to classroom discussions that will take place throughout the semester. These will be primarily composed of answering written questions which will then be discussed as a group. Your attendance and thoughtful analysis of the assigned readings for the classroom discussion will be counted toward your grade. Several weeks will also have small assignments that will accompany the reading—these will be announced widely in class. Should you miss one of these activities, please speak with your TA or Dr. Snow as soon as possible.

**Graduate Students:**
Graduate students who enroll in this course will be expected to uphold higher standards of academic performance. In order to facilitate this, several requirements must be met: the written proposal for the course will be expected to be 50% longer than that of the undergraduate students, with twice as many sources (12-15 pgs in length, 15-20+ sources). It will be graded to a higher standard commensurate with graduate work. Should graduate students also select to do the presentation, they will still need to write a proposal as this is one of those important things they need to complete for their degree progress :)

**Note About Human Remains:**
This class contains course materials that include depictions of ancient human remains. Their antiquity does not negate their humanity. Please ensure that you are respectful in referring to and while viewing these individuals. Please also feel free to reach out to you professor if these images are triggering or uncomfortable—I am happy to help direct you to university counseling services as well as additional resources that help to expand on anthropological interpretation and stewardship of deceased and interred individuals.
**Make-up or Missed Exams:**
Exams will **not** be re-administered unless approval is obtained at least 24 hours prior to the exam, with a legitimate excuse (such as health reasons). If you miss an exam, you must contact your professor within 24 hours, with a valid reason, in order to obtain permission to take the exam. If you know you will miss an exam ahead of time you must make an appointment at least **two weeks** in advance to take it early.

**Late Assignments:**
Assignments submitted after the due date will **not** be accepted unless you have a legitimate excuse and have contacted your instructor within **24 hours** of the due date. Please contact your instructor well in advance if you know there will be a problem submitting your assignment.

**How to Succeed in ANTY418:**
Those students who have completed my courses successfully often display similar tendencies. I highly recommend taking these into account when assessing what grade you hope to achieve in the course. These include:

1) Attend every lecture and take notes on the material.
2) Ask questions when confused about a topic or concept, either in class or during office hours, well before an exam.
3) Complete readings before class, annotating or taking notes while reading.
4) Participate in discussions of the material, either in class or with the TA and instructor.
5) Maintain a positive, self-motivated attitude.

**Code of Academic Conduct:**
With regard to academic dishonesty, this class has a zero-tolerance policy and will promptly deal with any acts of academic dishonesty (cheating, plagiarism, or unauthorized help on assignments, etc.) according to university policy. For further information on what falls into these categories see: [https://staging.umt.edu/student-affairs/community-standards/](https://staging.umt.edu/student-affairs/community-standards/). If you have questions or concerns, please feel free to contact your professor.

**Students with Disabilities:**
Students with disabilities may request reasonable modifications by contacting Dr. Snow. The University of Montana assures equal access to instruction through collaboration between students with disabilities, instructors, and the Office for Disability Equity (ODE). “Reasonable” means the University permits no fundamental alterations of academic standards or retroactive modifications. For other options see [http://www.umt.edu/disability](http://www.umt.edu/disability).

**Basic Needs Statement:**
Any student who faces challenges securing food or housing and believes that this could affect their performance in this course is urged to contact any or all of the following campuses resources. If you are comfortable, please feel free to email Dr Snow; I will do my best to help connect you with additional resources.

**Food Pantry Program:** UM offers a food pantry that students can access for emergency food. The pantry is located in UC 119. Pantry staff operate several satellite food cupboards on campus
(including one at Missoula College). For more information about this program, visit the pantry’s website (https://www.umt.edu/asum/agencies/food-pantry/default.php).

**TRiO Student Support Services:** TRiO serves UM students who are low-income, first-generation college students, or have documented disabilities. TRiO services include a textbook loan program, scholarships and financial aid help, academic advising, coaching, and tutoring. Students can check their eligibility for TRiO services online here: http://www.umt.edu/triosss/apply.php#Eligibility

**Curry Health Center Counseling Services:** Because, well, *looks around world.* Mental health is a huge priority, because we all know that stress does not aid in learning. There’s no way to entirely avoid it, but if you do find yourself needing to talk to someone, please be sure to head over to 624 Eddy Avenue, garden level (which means the basement), or call (406) 243-2122. Dr. Snow can also help point you to other resources, too.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading &amp; assignments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1/18</td>
<td>Syllabus &amp; Introduction to Course</td>
<td>Course Syllabus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1/23</td>
<td>Refresher on basic genetics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1/25</td>
<td>Genetic Drift</td>
<td>Choice of Paper or Lecture Submitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1/30</td>
<td>Tracing population relationships</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2/1</td>
<td>Molecular Clock</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2/6</td>
<td>Next Generation Sequencing</td>
<td>Slatko et al 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2/8</td>
<td>Ancient DNA</td>
<td>O’Rourke chp. 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2/13</td>
<td>Review of HWE and Chi-squared</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>2/15</td>
<td>Population Genetics I</td>
<td>O’Rourke chp. 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>2/20</td>
<td>Population Genetics II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>2/22</td>
<td>First Peoples Film</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>2/27</td>
<td>Human Sexual Selection (Tabitha guest lecture)</td>
<td>Buss 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>2/29</td>
<td>Guest Lecture by Mykala</td>
<td>Fromontei et al 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>3/5</td>
<td>Review Practice Problem Set</td>
<td>Review PPS before class!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>3/7</td>
<td>Review for midterm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>3/12</td>
<td>MIDTERM EXAM</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>3/14</td>
<td>Laboratory Exercises</td>
<td>Meet in 250B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>3/19</td>
<td>Finish in Lab</td>
<td>Meet in 250B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>3/21</td>
<td>Signs of Selection</td>
<td>O’Rourke chp. 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>3/26</td>
<td>Spring Break</td>
<td>Marciniak and Perry 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>3/28</td>
<td>Spring Break</td>
<td>Rees et al 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>4/2</td>
<td>Human Environmental Adaptations</td>
<td>O’Rourke chp. 15&amp;17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>4/4</td>
<td>Disease Selection</td>
<td>Problem Set DUE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>4/9</td>
<td>Human Microbiome</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>4/11</td>
<td>CRISPR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>4/16</td>
<td>Epigenetics</td>
<td>O’Rourke chp. 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>4/18</td>
<td>SAA Conference</td>
<td>Thayer et al 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>4/23</td>
<td>Adaptive Introgression</td>
<td>Goldman and Sterner 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>4/25</td>
<td>Forensic Applications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>4/30</td>
<td>Student Presentations</td>
<td>Glynn 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>5/2</td>
<td>Review for final exam</td>
<td>Paper DUE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>FINAL EXAM in our classroom!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*Small changes to this syllabus may be made, but will be announced widely!