SW 322.01: Explorations in Gerontology (BSW Level)

Cynthia L. Garthwait
*University of Montana - Missoula, cynthia.garthwait@umontana.edu*

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EXPLORATIONS IN GERONTOLOGY
SOCIAL WORK 322 (BSW LEVEL)

CINDY GARTHWAIT, MSSW, INSTRUCTOR
Fall 2002
THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK
JEANNETTE RANKIN HALL 004
MISSOULA, MONTANA 59812
Telephone 406-243-2954
demail: cgarth@selway.umt.edu

PURPOSE

Is aging an experience to which you look forward, or is aging something you wish to avoid, both as an academic area and as a personal experience? What about the aging process itself contributes to your attitudes toward aging? Is growing old in America a positive or negative experience, and why is it good or bad? What specifics of the societal context, including social systems, social policies, family constellations, health care, financial security, diversity, and assumptions about aging, shape the ways in which we frame and describe aging? What strengths of older adults can be brought to bear on the experience of positive aging, and what concerns and problems are faced by elders in this society?

These questions and others will be explored in Explorations in Gerontology, as students increase their knowledge and understanding of the developmental theories and processes of older adulthood. The course will focus on the physical, cognitive, psychological, social, spiritual, and cultural influences on older persons. An ecological perspective and a critical perspective will be taken, as well as a social systems theoretical orientation to understanding the environment of aging.

Students will be given the opportunity to apply theoretical concepts, professional skills, and social work values in a service learning project. Using service learning as one of the primary pedagogical methods, and in collaboration with two community partners (a skilled care nursing home and an assisted living facility), the instructor and students will participate in a project geared toward the teaching of communication skills with the elderly, including the therapeutic tools of life review and reminiscence.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:
Describe and critique the major theories of adult development
Describe and critique the major theories of aging
Demonstrate an initial understanding of the normal and pathological changes in older adulthood
Understand issues related to death, dying and bereavement
Develop an awareness of their own personal attitudes and values related to adulthood (e.g. ageism, sexism, ambivalence, paternalism, new ageism)
Increase their sense of civic responsibility as a result of the service learning component of the course
Integrate academic concepts with community based projects
Reflect upon their service learning activities, thereby developing into "reflective practitioners"
Articulate societal implications of their classroom learning (e.g. organizational analysis, social policy analysis, service delivery)
Examine and clarify their own personal and professional values and ethics regarding the aging process, set within the ethics of the National Association of Social Workers' Code of Ethics.
Demonstrate an ability to utilize demographic projections to anticipate and plan for the future of the aging population

REQUIRED READINGS


TOPICS AND ASSIGNED READINGS

September 5  Introduction to Aging

September 10  Theories and Models of Adult Development and Aging
              Albom, pp. 1-54
              Chapter 1 "An Aging Population"

September 12  Positive Aging

| September 17 | Communicating with Older Persons  
| Albom, pp. 55-113 |
| --- | --- |

| September 19 | Interviewing Older Persons / Service Learning Project Description  
| --- | --- |

| September 24 | "Camilla" movie with Jessica Tandy |
| September 26 | Examination 1 |

| October 1 | Psychology of Aging  
| Chapter 6 "Psychological Development" Albom, pp. 114-139 |
| --- | --- |

| October 3 | Mental Health  
| Chapter 8 "Aging and Mental Health" |

| October 8 | Biology of Aging  
| Chapter 5 "The Aging Body" |
| October 10 | Biology of Aging  
| Albom, pp. 140-189 |
October 15  Spirituality and Aging  
Reaction paper on Tuesdays with Morrie  
due

Koenig, H.  Meeting psychological and  
spiritual needs.  In Aging and God:  
spiritual pathways to mental health  
in midlife and later years (297-320).  

October 17  Elder Abuse  
Chapter 12 "Abuse and Neglect"

October 22  Family and Caregiving Issues  
Guest Speaker (daughter caring for  
two parents with Alzheimer's  
Disease)  
Chapter 3 "Older People and Their  
Families"

Paoletti, Isabella.  (1999).  A half-  
life: women caregivers of older disabled  
relatives.  Journal of women and aging,  
11(1), 53-68.

October 24  Diversity in Aging  
Chapter 4 "Minorities / Diversity"

An introduction to aging and diversity.  
In Aging and diversity: an active  
learning experience (1-19).  Washington,  
DC: Taylor and Francis.

October 29  Tour of community facilities  
Edgewood Vista, Alzheimer's care  
facility  
Grizzly Peak, retirement home

October 31  Housing / Physical Environment  
Silvermaine, S.  (1996).  Tales from  
my friends on the Alzheimer's unit.  
Milwaukee, WI: Families International.
| November 5 | Death and Dying  
Chapter 10  "The End of Life"  
*Farewell, my friend.* |
| November 7 | Work and Retirement  
Chapter 11 "Economics, Work, Retirement" |
| November 12 | VETERANS DAY HOLIDAY |
| November 14 | Examination 2 |
| November 19 | Health Issues of Aging  
Chapter 7 "Health and Illness in Later Life"  
Chapter 9 "Older People and the Health Care System:" |
| November 21 | THANKSGIVING VACATION |
| November 26 | Legal and Ethical Issues  
Chapter 13 "Older People and the Political World"  
Washington DC: Author. |
| November 28 | Services for Older Adults / Planning for the Future  
Chapter 14 "Programs and Services"  
| December 3 | Service Learning Reports on Building Relationships with Elders through Life Review and Reminiscence |
| December 5 | Examination 3 |

**ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING CRITERIA**
100 points  Attendance and Participation
Students are expected to attend, and roll will be taken. Students are to participate in discussions, come to class having completed assigned readings, and demonstrate the ability to integrate readings into class discussions. Also included in this grading category is classroom participation in reflective activities focused on the service learning project.

100 points  Examination 1
100 points  Reaction paper on Tuesdays with Morrie
100 points  Examination 2
300 points  Service Learning Project in nursing home or assisted living facility. This includes four interviews with an elder, reflection paper, three journal entries, and contributions to class discussions.

Journal entries due October 10, November 4, December 3
Reflection paper due December 3

100 points  Examination 3

800 points available

A  720-800 points (90-100%)
B  649-719 points (80-89%)
C  560-639 points (70-79%)
D  480-559 points (60-69%)
F  0-479 points (0-59%)

DESCRIPTION OF ASSIGNMENTS

Tuesdays with Morrie reaction paper
"Everyone knows they're going to die, but nobody believes it. If we did, we would do things differently."  (Morrie Schwartz)
"Once you learn how to die, you learn how to live."  (Morrie Schwartz)
"Aging is not just decay, you know. It's growth. It's more than the negative that you're going to die, it's also the positive that you understand you're going to die, and that you live a better life because of it."  (Morrie Schwartz)

Getting to know the unique and powerful dying man named Morrie Schwartz through the eyes of Mitch Albom, you will no doubt have personal reactions that raise questions about how you are living your own life in preparation for both aging and dying. Write a reaction paper to the book that demonstrates in what ways you have been influenced by this man's life and philosophy, and how you plan to use these ideas in your personal and professional lives. The paper is also to demonstrate your learning about aging, dependency, and dying from Morrie's perspective. Make clear to the instructor how you integrate his ideas with ideas presented in class and textbook concepts.

Possible reflection topics could be the following. You are not limited to these topics

* What are the most important concepts Morrie has to teach about aging, dependency and dying?

* How do these ideas fit or not fit with contemporary U.S. beliefs and attitudes about life and death?

* What are the positive and negative consequences of one's view of aging, dependency, and dying?

* How do Morrie's ideas fit with human development theories such as Erik Erikson and Robert Peck? With ideas presented in Aging in a changing society by James A. Thorson?

* How will what you learned from reading Tuesdays with Morrie assist you in your professional work with older adults and families?

* How do Morrie's ideas fit with theories/models of aging presented in class?

* In what ways did Morrie's ideas influence your personal thoughts, beliefs, and attitudes about your own aging and views of death?

SERVICE LEARNING PROJECT -- THERAPEUTIC USE OF LIFE REVIEW AND REMINISCENCE
Many students report that service learning project provide them with real life, exciting, scary, challenging, and rewarding learning opportunities that go beyond academic concepts to the application of these concepts, the examination of underlying ethics, the analysis of social policy related to aging, the developing of helping skills and therapeutic techniques, and the chance to weave together and integrate theory and practice.

You will be given this opportunity and a gift this semester by being matched with an elder residing in either a local nursing home or an assisted living facility. You will be trained in class in the use of life review and reminiscence, and you will meet with your elder four times in their living situation. You are to use life review and reminiscence to develop a relationship with your elder and to help them tie together the threads of their personal history through a guided conversation with you.

You will thus be providing a service, but will be served as well. Perhaps you may even be matched with someone like Morrie. It is the hope of the instructor that you and your assigned elder will touch each others' lives in a significant way that leaves you both changed.

The purpose of writing about your visits with your elder is to provide a tool for reflecting on and integrating classroom information and discussions, assigned readings, and nursing home visits. Entries can focus on the following issues and topics:

- Concepts learned / read discussed regarding aging
- Reactions to conversations with your elder
- Questions you have as a result of meeting them
- Observations you have about the elder
- Observations you have about the nursing home or assisted living facility
- New insights into aging or into yourself
- New ideas you have generated
- Emotional reactions you have had
- Personal growth you have experienced
- Ideas for integrating this experience into your professional work

Examples of entries:

"I wonder why nursing homes have to be so institutional. Isn't there some other way they can be designed so people can thrive instead of just survive?"

"My assigned elder reminds me of my grandmother, so it's hard for me to be objective about her."

"I'm worried about my ability to relate to an older person, and I'm not sure I can interview them adequately."

"Being in the nursing home makes me feel sad. Will that affect my work?"

"Why does society not value older people? How can that be
changed?"
"I wish I had met Morrie, but I know every older person faces death. I hope my resident will talk freely so I can learn from him/her also."
"My elder tells me so many things that I cannot imagine. I find I'm learning much more from him/her than I might be contributing."
"My elder seems to have dealt with issues of dependency and dying very well. I'm going to find out what factors have contributed to that."
"My elder seems anxious and fearful. Hopefully my relationship with him/her and the life review we do together will help him/her move toward acceptance."

**SUGGESTED READINGS**


**SUGGESTED ELECTRONIC RESOURCES**

www.agingwithdignity.org   (Source for Five Wishes advance directives)

www.asaging.org (American Society on Aging)

www.geron.org (Gerontological Society of America)

www.caregiving.org (National Alliance for Caregiving)

www.nasa.org (National Association of Social Workers)

www.ncoa.org (National Council on Aging)

www.samhsa.gov (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration)

www.meps.ahrq.gov (Medical Expenditure Panel Survey of the Agency for Health Research and Quality)

www.MedicareEd.org (Center for Medicare Education)

www.health.gov/healthypeople/ (Healthy People 2010)

www.americangeriatrics.org (American Geriatrics Society)

www.nicoa.org (National Indian Council on Aging)

www.dphhs.state.mt.us/hpsd/pubheal/healplan/ (Montana Health Agenda 2000)

www.dphhs.state.mt.us/sltc (The State of Aging in Montana)