

University of Montana

ScholarWorks at University of Montana

Syllabi

Course Syllabi

Fall 9-1-2000

RECM 110.01: Introduction to Recreation Management

Norma P. Nickerson

University of Montana - Missoula

Follow this and additional works at: <https://scholarworks.umt.edu/syllabi>

Let us know how access to this document benefits you.

Recommended Citation

Nickerson, Norma P., "RECM 110.01: Introduction to Recreation Management" (2000). *Syllabi*. 5357.

<https://scholarworks.umt.edu/syllabi/5357>

This Syllabus is brought to you for free and open access by the Course Syllabi at ScholarWorks at University of Montana. It has been accepted for inclusion in Syllabi by an authorized administrator of ScholarWorks at University of Montana. For more information, please contact scholarworks@mso.umt.edu.

RECM 110
Introduction to Recreation Management
NULH 101 Tues./Thurs. 2:10-3:00

Instructor: Dr. Norma Nickerson
Office: SC 441, 243-2328
E-mail: nnickers@forestry.umt.edu
Office hours: By appointment

Required Text:

Kelly, J.R. & Freysinger, V.J. (2000). *21st Century Leisure: Current Issues*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon

Optional Text:

Houle, M.C. (1992) *Wings for my Flight - The Peregrine Falcons of Chimney Rock*.

Course Description:

This course involves a survey of concepts and issues fundamental to understanding how American society deals with its leisure and recreation.

Course Goals:

The concepts and functions of leisure in western society continue to evolve, and reflect the dominant socio-cultural values of the period. As the structure of our society changes so do its fundamental values and beliefs, including the amount, distribution and use of leisure. How society responds to the demands of a people using leisure, and resulting problems, conflicts and issues has itself become problematic. The course will explore how recreation and leisure have changed; how technological innovation, education and a variety of social-demographic characteristics affect participation in recreation activities.

The overall objective of the course is to provide a broad survey of the roles of recreation and leisure in our society. Understanding these roles provides the necessary intellectual footing to professional development and conveys to others how we got to where we are. More specifically, the course is designed to address the following questions:

- How have patterns and definitions of leisure changed over time?
- What social, individual, and environmental impacts does participation in recreation lead to?
- How does society respond to impacts of recreation?
- Where do we seem to be headed into the future?

Students successfully completing this course should have a fundamental understanding of recreation and leisure, the forces that affect them, and how society deals with their impacts and consequences.

Course Structure:

This course is a challenge course. What this means is that you will be challenged each week to provide reasons why and how recreation affects various aspects of society. To achieve this end the course is set up in the following manner:

- Each Thursday, the class will be given background material through lectures from the professor and guest speakers. The lectures will usually augment the textbook, therefore it is beneficial to come to class with the reading assignment completed for that day. It will also help in completing the debate paper. Your debate paper will reflect a “yes” or “no” side on a particular issue. You will research background material from your text, the library, the web, news reports, and personal experience and write a one-page summary of your debate issue and bring that to class on Tuesday (see attached example on how to write the summary).
- On Tuesdays, if you have been assigned a debate topic, you will be appointed to a small group to discuss and organize your debate format. You will have 15 minutes to organize your group for the debate. Each group will be responsible for presenting one important aspect of the issue to the entire class in 20 minutes of time. The “Yes” side will present their issues first followed by the “no” side. Counter debates will be allowed for 10 minutes each. If you have not been assigned a debate, you will be responsible for judging the debate and providing feedback about the two sides on paper at the end of class. Full class discussion will follow the conclusion of the debate.

Overall Class Grading:

Possible points

7 one-page debate issue papers @25 pts. each	350
Thurs quiz/participation/debate judge @ 10pts/day	270
Personal leisure time analysis	50
“Wings for my Flight” paper and debate (extra credit)	50
	<hr/> 670

Grading scale: 603-670 pts. = A
 536-602 pts. = B
 469-535 pts. = C
 402-468 pts. = D
 401 or less = F

Debate-issue paper grading criteria

Referenced material outside the text	20 points
Concept identified and argued clearly	20 points
Followed paper set-up criteria	10 points
(less grammatical and spelling errors)	??
total possible points/paper	50 points

Source ideas for debate papers include

Here are some possible web sites to begin looking up information for your one-page debate papers.

Recreation

- <http://www.fs.fed.us/recreation>
- http://www.activeparks.org//policy/natural_resources.cfm
- <http://www.activeparks.com/>
- <http://www.funoutdoors.com/Rec99/index.html#part1-3use>
- <http://www.ecotourism.org/>
- <http://www.nps.gov/parks.html>



Technology

<http://www.ecommerce.gov/>

<http://www.headcount.com/globalsource/ecommerce/?choice=The+USnews&id=>

Census and demographics

<http://www.census.gov/>

<http://www.milken-inst.org/pdf/frey.pdf>

Economics

<http://www.yardeni.com/>

Quiz/participation/debate judge

It is important for the knowledge building in this class to attend each class period whether you are in a debate or not. To encourage your sincere interest in the class, you are able to earn up to 10 points each day through the following ways:

- 1) Class participation - if you are part of the debate on Tuesday, you will automatically earn 10 points for the day. If you are not part of the debate, you will earn the points through handing in your debate analysis and offering discussion points after the debate. Class participation is gained on Thursdays through quizzes and class discussion.
- 2) Thursday quiz - the Thursday quizzes will reflect one or two questions from the lecture for that day.
- 3) Debate analysis - the debate analysis requires you to write down which side, in your opinion, won the debate and why.

Personal Time analysis format and grading criteria

Completely fill in the one-week time sheet provided in this syllabus. Look at your time usage and discuss on one page what you like and dislike about your time analysis. Discuss the amount of leisure time you have and the use of that leisure time. Explain where you could improve and how you will try to make those improvements to your leisure time. This paper is single spaced and typed. A point will be taken off for each spelling and grammatical error. Please attach your time log to your one page analysis.

Extra credit debate paper

If you strive for extra credits it is available by reading the book, "Wings for my Flight" and typing a 3 page, double spaced paper which takes one side of the many issues which are raised in the book. Identify the issue/conflict you will discuss, choose the side you wish to argue for, then provide the background and reason why your ideas are correct. A point will be taken off for each spelling and grammatical error.

REGULAR ATTENDANCE IS A MUST FOR COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING OF THIS COURSE. LATE PAPERS WILL BE REDUCED ONE LETTER GRADE FOR EACH DAY LATE. DEBATE AND PAPER WILL BE MADE ON THE ASSIGNED DAY. LATE PRESENTATIONS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED. MESSAGES LEFT ON MY TELEPHONE DO NOT COUNT AS AN EXCUSED ABSENCE BUT ARE A COURTEOUS WAY TO INFORM THE PROFESSOR OF YOUR ABSENCE. IT IS THE STUDENT'S RESPONSIBILITY TO GET ASSIGNMENTS FROM OTHER CLASSMATES WHEN ABSENT.

Course Schedule

Readings

Assignments

Tues. Sept. 5	Introductions, class expectations	Begin personal leisure diary
Thurs. Sept. 7	Chpt. 1, 21st Century leisure	
Tues. Sept. 12	Chpt. 2, Leisure, Play, and Recreation	
Thurs. Sept. 14	Chpt. 3, The classics	Hand in leisure diary and analysis
Tues. Sept. 19	Chpt. 4 Debate: The work ethic has been lost	debate paper
Thurs. Sept. 21	Chpt. 5 & 6	
Tues. Sept. 26	Debate: Technology transforming leisure Debate: Leisure as a social status symbol	Debate paper
Thurs. Sept. 28	Chpt. 7 & 8, Guest speaker (rec. program)	
Tues. Oct. 3	Debate: Leisure is primarily escape Debate: Leisure is primarily social	Debate paper
Thurs. Oct. 5	Chpt. 9 & 21, Guest speaker - City Parks & Recreation	
Tues. Oct. 10	Debate: (9) Children's play is disappearing Debate: (21) Special provisions are necessary for those otherwise excluded	Debate paper
Thurs. Oct. 12	Chpt. 10, Guest speaker - aging	
Tues. Oct. 17	Debate: Special programs for older people	Debate paper
Thurs. Oct. 19	Chpt. 11, 12, & 17	
Tues. Oct. 24	Debate: The market allocates leisure resources best Debate: Govt. should regulate destructive leisure behavior	Debate paper
Thurs. Oct. 26	Chpt. 13 & 14, Guest speaker	
Tues. Oct. 31	Debate: Women are leisure for men and make men's leisure possible Debate: Sex can be recreation	Debate paper
Thurs. Nov. 2	Chpt. 15, Guest speaker - forest service	
Tues. Nov. 7	NO CLASS	GO VOTE!
Thurs. Nov. 9	Chpt. 16, Guest speaker - media representative	
Tues. Nov. 14	Debate: Recreation constructs and reproduces stereotypes and inequalities.... Debate: Most people just watch TV most of the time Debate: "Disney" is what most people want	Debate paper
Thurs. Nov. 16	Chpt. 18 & 19, Guest speakers - sports and arts	
Tues. Nov. 21	Debate: Sports is now primarily business Debate: The fine arts are exclusive and elitist	Debate paper
Thurs. Nov. 23	NO CLASS	EAT AND HAVE FUN!
Tues. Nov. 28	Debate: Public financial support should be given to the arts	Debate paper
Thurs. Nov. 30	Chpt. 20, Guest speakers, Park Service & BLM	
Tues. Dec. 5	Debate: The national parks should be run as a business Debate: Outdoor recreation is anti-environmental	Debate paper Extra credit book paper due
Thurs. Dec. 7	Chpt. 22	
Tues. Dec. 12	Debate: Tourism is a fraud Debate: Tourism benefits 'Developing countries' economically and socially	Debate paper
Thurs. Dec. 14	Chpt. 23 Debate: We are what we buy	Debate paper
Wed. Dec. 20	3:20-5:20 Final Grading	Receive grade

Sept. 19 - Chpt. 4 Debate: The work ethic has been lost	Yes: 6,7,15,25,27,51,52,55,56,65,71,75,79,90,91,99,106 No: 3,4,10,14,26,29,34,37,43,44,45,57,58,89,85,92,97,104
Sept. 26 - Debate: Technology transforming leisure Debate: Leisure as a social status symbol	Yes: 1,5,8,9,13,18,23,30,32,39,38,42,64,72,78,93,100,103 No: 11,16,21,22,24,28,33,35,59,60,70,74,77,86,87,94,101,105 Yes: 2,12,17,19,36,41,47,49,53,66,67,73,76,81,82,92,102,106 No: 20,34,40,46,48,50,54,61,62,63,68,69,79,80,83,84,91,98,104
Oct. 3 - Debate: Leisure is primarily escape Debate: Leisure is primarily social	Yes: 9,19,35,36,41,42,44,46,54,59,66,72,73,84,90,94,101 No: 2,6,11,14,16,18,20,22,38,40,47,53,60,63,68,95,100 Yes: 3,7,12,15,25,26,27,33,34,43,50,56,75,76,87,93,97,105 No: 1,10,24,29,30,32,39,49,52,57,65,82,83,88,89,96,99,106
Oct. 10 - Debate: (9) Children's play is disappearing Debate: (21) Special provisions are necessary	Yes: 5,8,21,23,28,45,51,58,64,67,77,81,85,86,92,102 No: 2,4,11,17,31,37,48,55,61,62,69,71,74,78,79,91,103,105 Yes: 3,6,7,12,15,30,41,50,55,58,61,65,70,78,82,95,100 No: 4,13,25,28,39,42,44,49,57,59,60,64,76,87,88,94,104
Oct. 17 - Debate: Special programs for older people	Yes: 1,5,14,16,23,24,31,32,33,38,45,52,67,69,84,96,99,103 No: 8,10,20,26,27,29,35,37,48,54,74,72,80,83,86,90,95,98,104
Oct. 24 - Debate: The market allocates leisure resources best Debate: Govt. regulates destructive leisure behavior	Yes: 9,17,19,21,22,34,36,40,43,47,51,66,71,73,89,96,100 No: 18,24,33,38,46,56,63,68,75,79,81,85,87,88,92,99 Yes: 2,11,31,39,41,48,49,50,52,61,64,65,70,76,91,101 No: 7,12,13,14,27,29,30,35,44,57,59,67,69,78,84,94,102
Oct. 31 - Debate: Women are leisure for men possible Debate: Sex can be recreation	Yes: 1,3,4,5,6,8,18,25,26,38,42,60,82,83,90,96,98,105 No: 23,28,32,37,45,54,55,58,62,72,74,77,86,95,101 Yes: 1,2,3,9,10,16,15,20,31,44,62,65,74,85,92,102 No: 13,18,21,26,39,42,43,51,53,60,70,73,78,86,88,91,103
Nov. 14 - Debate: Recreation constructs and reproduces stereotypes and inequalities.... Debate: Most people just watch TV most of the time Debate: "Disney" is what most people want	Yes: 1-15 No: 16-30 Yes: 31-45 No: 46-60 Yes: 61-75 No: 76-90
Nov. 21 - Debate: Sports is now primarily business Debate: The fine arts are exclusive and elitist	Yes: 5,11,13,22,23,25,29,37,39,44,45,53,64,66,72,96,104 No: 1,3,12,18,26,30,31,38,40,60,65,71,75,78,80,87,94,100 Yes: 2,4,10,16,19,20,21,32,34,43,58,61,63,76,88,93,102 No: 7,9,15,24,41,46,47,48,52,59,67,81,82,84,85,95,99,106
Nov. 28 - Debate: Public fin. support given to the arts	Yes: 6,8,14,28,33,50,54,57,62,68,74,77,79,83,86,97,101 No: 17,19,22,27,35,36,42,49,51,55,56,69,70,89,90,93,98
Dec. 5 - Debate: National parks should be run as a business Debate: Outdoor recreation is anti-environmental	Yes: 9,17,21,36,40,43,51,53,56,63,68,71,73,83,89,97,105 No: 7,15,24,26,27,30,44,46,47,60,65,72,75,85,81,95,106 Yes: 2,5,10,14,16,20,25,35,41,48,59,67,70,80,84,88,98 No: 1,3,6,11,22,28,32,39,42,58,62,64,69,74,76,93,103
Dec. 12 - Debate: Tourism is a fraud Debate: Tourism benefits 'Developing countries'	Yes: 12,23,29,33,45,52,55,64,78,80,91,95,98,103,104 No: 4,9,36,53,54,60,66,73,77,87,92,97,100,106 Yes: 17,18,31,46,63,68,83,93,96,101,105 No: 37,43,47,49,51,66,85,89,94,97,99,102
Dec. 14 - Debate: We are what we buy	Yes: 8,34,50,54,61,71,75,77,82,92,94,97,99,100,102,104 No: 13,19,40,56,57,79,81,90,91,93,96,98,101,103,105,106

Debate Question: 21st Century Leisure will be new and different. Side: Yes

My argument is that technology will make the biggest difference in leisure activities in the new century. Specifically, computers will continue to change our leisure time and experiences.

First of all, just look back over my lifetime of 44 years and see the vast amount of technological changes that have occurred. Television was black and white. There were no microwaves. Home computers didn't exist and jet travel was reserved for the well to do until the 1970's. Cars were one per family in the majority of homes. Today, 45 percent of the American population currently use the Internet compared to just 16% in 1996 (Cook, 1999, p. 232). Most homes have more than one color TV and a microwave is a standard like a stove and refrigerator. Air travel is increasing at a rate of 2-3 percent per year (Cook, 1999, p.218) and is expected to continue. These technological changes in my lifetime alone show that it can change and will only continue to change. But how do these changes affect leisure and recreation?

Let's just look at the electronic entertainment segment and then more specifically computers as one component of change for leisure. "Television watching displaced attendance at movie theaters, which dropped from about 3.4 billion admission in 1948 (the year that major television networks got underway) to about 1.1 billion a year in the late 1960's" (Kraus, 1998, p.307). What appears to happen is when a new type of recreation is introduced, it generally displaces an old one. What does that say about computers? Computers displace recreation participation of children and adults to more sedentary and solitary activities.

Right now the majority of people use computers for work, for communication through email, and for playing games. The home computer and the availability of games on the computer alone has enticed young people to spend hours with their hands on a key-board/joy stick and their butt on a chair. Sometimes it is a social atmosphere with a friend playing the other side of the game or the two of them playing against the computer. But in most instances, it's a solitary experience between the player and the computer. If the home doesn't have a computer, it likely has an attachment to the television called Nintendo, Saga, Playstation or the like which eliminates the costly and therefore discriminatory possibility of this concern only occurring in the middle to upper-class societies.

In my opinion the two most profound changes with computer technology related to recreation is the change from a social recreation to a solitary activity and the change from active to passive recreation. These changes alone could have profound affects including children who don't know how to socialize leading to behavioral problems in school and beyond, and children who are grossly out of shape and overweight leading to health problems. If society continues in the direction of home entertainment, we will lose the ability to function as a society. These changes will create further problems down the line for developed countries who won't know how to communicate with one another and won't be able or willing to engage in healthy active recreation which provides needed mind and body rejuvenation.

The solution is not simple. Parents need to be aware of this phenomenon and gain the support of teachers and community recreation leaders. These groups need to get together and provide more social activities after school, on weekends and during the summer. These activities need to be introduced during school. Incentives to become involved should be provided to the children beyond the school walls. Unless we tackle this techno-syndrome, our society is in trouble.

Cook, S. D. (1999). 2000 outlook for domestic tourism, an overview. In 2000 Domestic Outlook for Travel and Tourism, Washington D.C.: Travel Industry Association of America.

Kraus, R. (1998). Recreation & Leisure in Modern Society. Boston: Jones Bartlett Publishers

One-Week Time Log

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
6AM							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
NOON							
1PM							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
MIDNIGHT							

s=sleep c=class st=study p=personal maintenance w=paid work l=leisure/recreation (specify) e=eating co=commuting