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PSC 395.01: International Security

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International Security

Course Description and Objectives
This course will develop your ability to analyze the causes, conduct, and consequences of war. We will begin by exploring the consequences of war for personal, national, international, and global security. We will then examine theories about the causes of war and apply them to understand the occurrence of World War I, World War II, and the Cold War. Next, we will explore the conduct and consequences of these wars at the doctrinal, strategic, operational, and tactical levels. Finally, we will discuss contemporary issues in war, peace, and security, including the causes, conduct, and consequences of the war on terrorism and the war in Iraq, weapons proliferation, the future of military technology, the rise of new great powers, humanitarian intervention, and alternatives to war.

During the course, you will develop your critical reading skills by evaluating other scholars’ theories, arguments, and evidence. You will also improve your analytic writing skills by comparing and contrasting theories and arguments and by developing and supporting your own arguments about the causes, conduct, and consequences of war. By the end of the class, you will be able to make informed predictions and prescriptions related to the security challenges of the future.

Prerequisites
To enroll in this course, you must be of at least sophomore standing, and you must have taken PSC 130 (Introduction to International Relations).

Required Texts
To do well in this class, you must complete all of the assigned reading before each lecture and keep up with current events, as described below. The following texts are required. The first two are available for purchase at the bookstore. They are also on 2-hour reserve at Mansfield Library.

- Selected articles available online, denoted by a plus sign (+).
- Reserve readings available in hard copy at the library and electronically through the library website. These readings are denoted by an asterisk (*).

Keeping Up With Current Events
You are required to keep up with current events related to personal, national, international, and global security by reading The New York Times on a daily (Monday - Friday) basis. You may do so either by reading the hard copy at the library or by reading the electronic edition on the World Wide Web (http://www.nytimes.com).

There are many ways to supplement your reading of the New York Times:

- Reading other national newspapers such as the Washington Post, Los Angeles Times, and Wall Street Journal, as well as international papers such as the London Times, Guardian, and Le Monde.
- Reading weekly news magazines such as The Economist, Time, Newsweek, and US News and World Report.

- Listening to National Public Radio programs such as “Morning Edition,” BBC World Service,” and “All Things Considered” on KUFM 89.1 (for schedule, go to http://www.mtpr.net/).

- Watching national nightly and weekly television news programs. On PBS, these include “The News Hour,” “BBC World News,” “Frontline,” “NOW,” and “Foreign Exchange with Fareed Zakaria,” which are available on both KUFM Channel 11 (http://www.montanapbs.org/) and KSPS Channel 32 (http://ksps.org/). The ABC, CBS, and NBC evening news, as well as ABC’s “Nightline,” can also be helpful.

Whenever possible I encourage you to consult these and other additional sources. Please note, however, that they will not substitute for daily reading of the New York Times, which offers the most extensive international coverage and largest range of opinion and upon which current events quizzes and exam questions will be based.

**Course Requirements and Exams**

You are expected to attend class regularly and to complete all of the assigned reading, including the previous day’s New York Times, before each class. To encourage you to do so, I will give several pop quizzes and assignments. These quizzes and assignments will constitute 10% of your course grade. The rest of your grade will be based on two midterms (the first, an in-class exam worth 25% and the second, a take-home exam worth 30%) and a final (in class, worth 35%). These exams will test your understanding of and ability to analyze material from the readings, lectures, and New York Times. They will include multiple choice, short answer, and essay questions. Be prepared to recall what you have learned and to write clear, thoughtful, and well-supported answers to challenging questions.

Students with disabilities should discuss their needs with the professor at least two weeks before the first midterm. Graduate students should immediately consult with the professor about additional requirements.

**Make-Up Policy**

Make-up quizzes and exams will be scheduled only for students directly involved in extreme, documented emergencies. If you find yourself in the midst of an emergency, you must notify me as soon as possible (in advance of the exam or due-date if possible) that you will be unable to attend the scheduled exam or submit the work on time. To do so, call me or send me an email explaining the circumstances of your emergency and giving me a way to contact you. I reserve the right to deny any and all petitions for make-up work, and to administer makeup quizzes and exams substantially different from the regular ones.

**Grading**

To reiterate, the weight attached to each assignment is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm #1 (10/12)</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm #2 (out 11/16, due 11/30)</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final (12/13)</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The plus/minus grading system will be used. Grades may be curved, but the following distribution is the lowest I will use (i.e., if you earn 92% of all possible points you are assured of an A in the course):

- 92-100 A
- 90-91 A-
- 88-89 B+
- 82-87 B
- 80-81 B-
- 78-79 C+
- 72-77 C
- 70-71 C-
- 68-69 D
- 62-67 D
- 60-61 D-
- 59-58 D-
- 0-59 F

Note: Since I will accept make-up work only in the event of extreme, documented emergencies, if you miss an exam or fail to submit a paper for any other reason you will receive a 0 for the assignment. This
will put you at risk of failing the course.

Course Communications
Throughout the course, I will communicate with you by email and by posting announcements and materials on the Blackboard website. To ensure that you receive my emails, you should either check your UM email account on a regular (preferably daily) basis or have email from there forwarded to an account you do check regularly. For Blackboard instructions and information on forwarding your email, consult the handout, "Using Blackboard & Forwarding Email."

Reading Questions
On the exams, you will be asked to compare and contrast the arguments of various scholars and schools of thought. Doing so requires critical reading skills. To develop and practice these skills, consider the following questions for each item you read:

A. Overview
   1. What is the central question or problem addressed by the author?
   2. What is his or her answer or argument?

B. Evaluation of the Argument
   3. What is the logic of this answer or argument? What school of thought, if any, does it represent?
   4. Do you understand the author's argument? Do you agree with it? Why or why not?

C. Evaluation of the Evidence
   5. What evidence does the author use to support his or her argument?
   6. Does the evidence support the argument? Are you aware of other evidence that would support or weaken the argument?

D. Significance
   7. Which of the authors we have read would agree and disagree with this argument, and why?
   8. How does this article fit into the themes and arguments developed in lecture?

Essay Grading
100 Superb. Develops an extremely well-written, clear, and convincing argument that answers the question and refers well to readings.

90-99 Excellent. Develops a generally well-written, clear, and convincing argument that answers the question and refers well to readings. Omissions or inaccuracies are few and detract little from the overall quality of the argument.

80-89 Good. The argument is generally good and answers the question, but the answer is disorganized, unclear, inaccurate, or unsupported in several important respects -- OR -- The argument is well-written, clear, and convincing but doesn’t fully answer the question or refers to just a few readings.

70-79 Marginal. The answer has numerous shortcomings in organization, clarity, accuracy, or support -- OR -- The argument is fairly well-written, more or less clear, and somewhat convincingly but doesn’t really answer the question AND refers to just one or two readings.

60-69 Unacceptable. The answer is very vague, completely wrong, has nothing to do with the question, and/or provides no evidence of reading.
Course Outline and Schedule

Readings marked (+) are online. Those marked (*) are on reserve at the library (both electronically and in hard copy). Those marked (\(\)) will be handed out in class. All other readings are either in the books by Betts or the book by Art and Waltz (A&W).

To access the online readings (+), go to the U of M library homepage (http://www.lib.umt.edu/), click on “Journals,” type in the name of the journal, select the electronic index that contains the issue in which the article appeared, and search for the article using the title and/or author’s name.

To access electronic copies of reserve readings (*), go to the U of M library homepage (http://www.lib.umt.edu/), click on “Reserve Material,” select course “U:PSC:395:International Security,” and select the item you would like to read. You will be asked to submit a password, which is Security. The reserve readings are also available as hard copies which can be checked out for 2 hours at the Informational Center/Check-Out Desk at Mansfield Library.

Once you have accessed an electronic article or reserve, I recommend printing it out or downloading it to a diskette or emailing it to yourself to print later. By printing it out, you can highlight and make notes on the text. To avoid computer problems later in the semester, I suggest accessing and printing all online articles during the first weeks of class. To minimize the number of pages you have to print, click on “Properties” and “Finishing” on the printer command screen, then select “2 pages per page” and “manual duplex.”

I. Consequences of War and Benefits of Peace
   A. Introduction (8/29)
   
   B. Personal, National, International, and Global Security and Insecurity, Part I (8/31)
   Due to my attendance at the American Political Science Association conference in Washington, DC, I will not be in class today. Class will meet, however, and attendance will be taken. Come to class having read my notes for Lecture 2 and having filled out the Security Spectra (both will be distributed on 8/29). The graduate students will lead a discussion of this material.

   C. Personal, National, International, and Global Security and Insecurity, Part II (9/2; 50 pp)
   Due to my conference, I will miss class today as well. As on Wednesday, class will meet, and attendance will be taken. Come to class having read the articles below, as well as my notes for Lecture 3.
II. Causes of War

A. Overview (9/7; 29 pp)
+ Woodrow Wilson, "The World Must Be Made Safe for Democracy" (Address to Congress Asking for Declaration of War, April 1, 1917) and Woodrow Wilson, "Fourteen Points" (Address to Congress, January 8, 1918) available at the World War I Document Archive, http://www.lib.byu.edu/~rdh/wwi/ (select year, then scroll down to dates) (9 pp).


B. The First Image: Human Nature and Behavior as Causes of Conflict and Cooperation
1. Realist, Liberal, and Feminist Theories of Human Nature (9/9; 44 pp)
Sigmund Freud (1932), "Why War?," in Betts, pp. 163-170 (8 pp).
Margaret Mead (1940), "Warfare is Only an Invention – Not a Biological Necessity," in Betts, pp. 176-180 (5 pp).

2. Case Study: World War I (9/12; 22-24 pp)
Assignment: Select one of the following readings or groups of readings, type up answers to the reading questions on p. 3 of the syllabus, and be prepared to turn in and present your answers in class.
OR
OR
+Jeannette Rankin, "Why I Voted Against War," available on pp. 153-155 of http://texts.cdlib.org/dynaxml/servlet/dynaXML?docId=kt758005dx&doc.view=entire_text&query=0 (note: for some reason these pages are near the end of the document, after p. 289)
AND
C. The Second Image: State and Social Attributes as Causes of Conflict and Cooperation

1. Classical Realism (9/14; 38 pp.)

2. Liberalism (9/16; 18 pp.)

3. Marxism-Leninism (9/19; 21 pp.)
   *Emma Goldman, “Preparedness: The Road to Universal Slaughter,” from Mother Earth, December 1815 (10 pp).

4. Case Studies: World Wars I and II (9/21; 35 pp.)

5. Case Study: The Cold War (9/23; 9-14 pp.)
   Assignment: Select one of the following readings, type up answers to the reading questions on p. 3 of the syllabus, and be prepared to turn in and present your answers in class.

D. The Third Image: External Contexts as Causes of Conflict and Cooperation

1. Structural Realism
   a. The Theory (9/26; 23 pp.)

   b. Cases: the World Wars and the Origins of the Cold War (9/28; 22-33 pp.)
      Assignment: Select one of the following readings, type up answers to the reading questions on p. 3 of the syllabus, and be prepared to turn in and present your answers in class.
2. **Technological Realism** (9/30; 37 pp.)


3. **Dependency Theory** (10/3; 9 pp.)

4. **Neoliberalism** (10/5; 33 pp.)
Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye, "Power and Interdependence," in Betts, pp. 139-145 (7 pp).

5. **Constructivism** (10/7; 20 pp)

6. **Case Study: The End of the Cold War** (10/10; 73 pp.)
Francis Fukuyama, “The End of History?,” in Betts, pp. 5-17 (12 pp).

***MIDTERM #1: In class on Wednesday, 10/12***

**III. The Conduct of War**

**A. Doctrine, Strategy, Operations, and Tactics** (10/14-10/17; 40 pp.)
B. Sources and Consequences of Doctrine and Strategy (10/19; 32 pp.)


Review Jervis and Adams in Technological Realism section.

C. Case Studies

1. The Conventional Era

   a. World War I (10/21; 16 pp.)

   b. World War II, European Theatre (10/24; 14 pp.)

   c. World War II, Pacific Theatre (10/26; 26 pp.)

2. The Nuclear Era

   a. The Nuclear Revolution (10/31; 33 pp.)

   b. Conflicts Among Nuclear States (11/2; 38 pp)

   c. Limited War (11/4; 15 pp)

   d. Guerilla War and Counter-Insurgency (11/7-11/9; 50 pp.)
e. Proxy War (11/14-11/16; 27 pp.)

***MIDTERM #2 will be handed out in class on 11/16***


Additional readings may be assigned.

IV. Contemporary Issues in War, Peace, and Security

A. 9/11, the War on Terrorism, and the War in Iraq

1. Causes (11/18)


Additional readings will be assigned.

2. Conduct (11/21-11/28)


Additional readings will be assigned.

B. Proliferation and Counterproliferation (11/30; 39 pp.)

***MIDTERM #2 is due at the beginning of class on Wednesday, 11/30***


+Graham Allison, “How to Stop Nuclear Terror,” *Foreign Affairs* 83:1 (January/February 2004), pp. 64-74 (10 pp.)


Additional readings may be assigned.

C. A New Revolution in Military Affairs? (12/2; 30 pp)


Additional readings may be assigned.
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E. Humanitarian Intervention (12/7; 46 pp.)
Chaim Kaufmann, “Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Civil Wars,” in Betts, pp. 331-348 (17 pp).
Additional readings may be assigned.

F. Alternatives to War (12/9; 5 pp.)
Additional readings will be assigned.

***FINAL EXAMINATION: Tuesday, December 13 from 1:10-3:10 in our regular classroom***