Let us know how access to this document benefits you.
Follow this and additional works at: https://scholarworks.umt.edu/studentnewspaper

Recommended Citation
https://scholarworks.umt.edu/studentnewspaper/7415

This Newspaper is brought to you for free and open access by the Montana Kaimin at ScholarWorks at University of Montana. It has been accepted for inclusion in Montana Kaimin by an authorized administrator of ScholarWorks at University of Montana. For more information, please contact scholarworks@mso.umt.edu.
Muskie: arms freeze first step toward nuclear disarmament

By Sam Richards

A nuclear weapons freeze between the United States and the Soviet Union would slow weapon reduction, "but we have to stop before we can put the arms race in reverse," former Secretary of State Edmund Muskie said yesterday. "It's the best next best thing," he said, "and it would be more stringent treaties banning weapons testing. That would severly limit development of new weapons, but probably wouldn't affect the production of existing weapon types."

Muskie said that the United States should reduce their ICBM land-based missile fleets because the missiles are more difficult to target than the ICBM's nuclear warheads. "But, he said, "if we did that, we would have a much more harmful effect on the Soviets because they have more warheads that are trained on the United States then the United States has on them."

Reagan rejects a total freeze. "That logic escapes me," he said. "Disarmament is like a Hollywood party, no one wants to get there until everyone has arrived.

Muskie said a freeze needs grass-roots support, which he said now exists. He pointed out the anti-nuclear rally in New York City earlier this year, and eight states and 25 cities and counties anti-nuclear referendums passed by the States last week as support exists. He said the time is now because the next presidential elections either put the issue on the back burner or turn it into a political factor in the campaign.

"Today's bargaining chips are tomorrow's deployed forces," he said.

Salute Week to honor Vietnam vets

By Jeff Morgan

Veteran Vietnam veterans may have a better image. As a result, the end of the week, according to Gallagher, Montana organizer for the National Vietnam Salute Week, which began yesterday and runs through Sunday.

"The purpose of Salute Week is to point out, to the American public, that Vietnam veterans are a valuable resource for the state, said Gallagher yesterday.

"Yesterday, Salute Week was announced by Sen. Max Baucus and Mayor Bill Cregg. There will be a pancake breakfast being served from 6 to 10 a.m. at the American Legion hall. Sen. Baucus will speak at an 11 a.m. ceremony in the Missoula County Courthouse lawn. At the American Legion hall, a workshop discussion on veteran's issues is scheduled for 1 to 4 p.m.

Tomorrow, an open house will be held at the Montana State University campus from 6:30 to 9:30 p.m.

There will be a Salute Week information booth at Southgate Mall today and tomorrow. The profits from this will be used to support local Vietnam veterans.

"Before joining the Marines, a recruit must attend bootcamp, which is at all-time highs and the costly winter season closing in, nearly $100 million worth of rate increases are currently pending before state rate-setting authorities."

"The amount includes proposed increases in charges for five natural gas or electric utilities, three telephone companies and a major water company, all of whom have open dockets before the Montana Public Service Commission."

"The total, $98.9 million to be precise, includes some $60.1 million worth of rate increases which are already in temporary effect while the PSC studies the matter."

"But he said that utilities should forego some profits during a period when citizens are barely able or are failing to make ends meet. He said profits should be cut to a point keeping companies minimally solvent.

"Many Montana utility officials have complained bitterly that the
Opinions

Imagine combat

Today's average college students have many concerns—among them being midterms, finals, graduation, parties, jobs and the draft. But what about an added concern: brutal warfare? Could these students imagine what it would be like if not? Should they be able to imagine what their age did in WWI, WWII, the Korean Conflict and the Vietnam War?

Kaimin editorial

In each of these contemporary wars, Americans were either drafted or volunteered to serve. Ultimately that was the only distinction among them. They were then sworn in and stripped of the clothes that had been given the same type of clothing to wear. They were made to look alike and act alike. They ate together, slept together and drilled together.

During intense basic training, their drill instructors tried to mold them into a unit by berating, ridiculing and even beating them. If they were lucky they were sent to their home towns for a couple of weeks to say goodbye to family and friends. When it was time to go they were hurried away from these comfortable, loving homes and onto ships or planes that carried them several thousand miles from their hearth and home.

What they saw in these countries was not included in their geography books. In those areas of the world, the men were ordered to wear uniforms and, displayed, their culture, were now frantically scurrying about looking for food and places to hide from bombs, artillery and tanks. The beauty of the landscapes of cities were reduced to dirty rubble. Throughout the century the names of these places have changed. But the Kaimin has always been granted as a day off to honor veterans.

Unfortunately, the 'powers that be' have decided, in all of their wisdom, to make November 11 the day off from the university system on the day that has been recognized since 1919 as the day to honor veterans. Instead, veterans are supposed to consider the day Thanksgiving Day or their day of tribute. Aside from the fact that veterans have been afforded too much recognition in finding satisfaction in receiving a day off that is so significant, they have been removed from the system on the day that has been so long overdue. The Kaimin has always been granted as a day off from the university system on the day that has been recognized since 1919 as the day to honor veterans. Instead, veterans are supposed to consider the day Thanksgiving Day or their day of tribute. Aside from the fact that veterans have been afforded too much recognition in finding satisfaction in receiving a day off that is so significant, they have been removed from the system on the day that has been so long overdue. Therefore, on bended knee, I beg to you to leave no stone unturned in your efforts to save not only our memory, but those of the millions of football widows like me. Our prayers go with you.

Charlotte HV moving letter ends there. And, golly, I certainly could do everything I could for her. Unfortunately, I don't have the letter. I need to send it to me. It was addressed to some guy named Sam Kappel.

(Copyright Chronicle Publishing Co. 1982)

Letters

National Salute

Editor

To the students, faculty, staff and administration of the University of Montana:

Nov. 10-14, 1982 has been set aside system's calendar the date set aside to honor the veterans and their contributions to the freedoms and the future of America. It would be most appreciated if you would consider showing your gratitude to the veterans.

Thank you,
Dan Gallagher

Graduate student, journalism
Montana Salute Representative

Keep it wild

Editor:
Do you ever wonder what area is most important to the inhabitants of the Bob Marshall Wilderness? There is a place where thousands of deer and elk migrate to winter, an inaccessible location for the Bob Marshall ecosystem. This place is known as the Rocky Mountain Front and encompasses most of the Rocky Mountain Division of the Lewis and Clark National Forest. Service has given some of the Front the highest possible rating for wilderness quality and the habitat of the Bob Marshall's inhabitants would be undeniably disturbed. Since the Front represents only 2 percent of the Continental Divide, a mere fraction of the land open for exploitation, exploration impacts in so unique and fragile an area as the Front would be folly. As members of the Montana community we are aware of many issues important to both the past and future of our area. We question the need to explore the energy industry to allow exploratory drilling for natural gas in the Front. The Front's fragile surface, exploration would do more damage than in other, more exploitable areas. Exploration would seriously degrade the wilderness quality and the habitat of the Bob Marshall's inhabitants would be undeniably disturbed. Since the Front represents only 2 percent of the Continental Divide, a mere fraction of the land open for exploitation, exploration impacts in so unique and fragile an area as the Front would be folly.

Thank you,

Dexter M. Roberts

Associate
Editor

Compliments

Editor: This is a "Compliments to the Chief" letter. If I signed up for the Muskie lunch I thought I would say something about Montanans. The type of fish is conducive to good health, good listening and good thinking.

Kim Williams

graduate student, interdisciplinary studies

Opinions

The Innocent Bystander

by Arthur Hoppe

A grieving widow

At hand is a letter from my dear old friend, which says, "Mark and I enjoyed seeing you at Thanksgiving Day. We worked five days a week, played golf all day on Saturday and Sunday. Tuesday, Thursday and Friday nights. The rest of the time we watched football!"

Occasionally, I awake from my breakfast to inquire where the morning news will be. I would explain that our daughter was married and living in Chicago and our son is in jail in Leavenworth, Kansas. He would say, "As long as they're happy," and that would be that.

Then, one Sunday morning a month ago — how vividly I remember that day! I came down from Mark in his chair staring at a blank TV screen. "Has it broken, dear?" I asked.

"No, it's still on," he said in a sepulchral voice. Fortunately, as I was staring at the blank TV screen, "What will we do today?" he suddenly asked.

"Do I? I said, understandably taken attack. "Well, on Sundays, I go to church."

In my capacity as Montana's Salute Representative, and as a Vietnam veteran at the University of Montana, I went to do the following:

1) That the faculty at UM make reference in their classes to the contributions of UM students, veterans in particular, during the Vietnam War.

2) That the Student Veterans Club of Montana (SVM) take immediate action to be made sure that veterans in attendance at UM are able to take part in Veteran's Day and Salute Week activities without jeopardizing their academic situation in any way.

3) That all UM students, faculty, and staff aware of any veterans concerned about veterans, become involved in Veteran's Day and Salute Week activities without jeopardizing their academic situation in any way.

I've hated cats and . . ."

(USPS 360-160)
WASHINGTON — Republicans spent October feeling as the Light Brigade must have felt, cannon to the right of them, cannon to the left of them, cannon in front of them valley'd and thunder'd. But when the smoke cleared, the Republican brigade, though diminished, was not decimated. As is inevitable when 468 seats in the national legislature are at issue, the electorate has made a loud noise. But, then, so did the Hindenburg when it exploded. Did Election Day’s noise, unlike the Hindenburg’s communicate a thought? If so, it is this. The Republican Party deserves a repri­mand, but the Democratic Party does not deserve a mandate. Rarely has a party in opposition managed to make so little of so much in the way of nasty economic numbers. The 10.1 percent unemployment figure is just the beginning. In the first full year after Reagan’s tax cut became law, the unemployment rate increased by nearly 60 percent of the unemployed received benefits under federal programs. Today, only 41 percent are working. In the first quarter of this year the federal deficit, on an annualized basis, was $205.6 billion, more than the entire amount of private savings ($115.4 billion). In September, the Commerce Department reported that industrial investment — the primary goal of supply-side economics — will decline 4.4 percent this year. That is not surprising, considering that in the first half of this year corporate profits plunged to $140 billion (at an annual rate, from $183 billion in 1980). Democrats, contemplating the dis­proportion between the large oppor­tunity and small yield, must be in a mood to break the Sixth Command­ment. But whom should they murder? Nobody. Indeed, they should adopt a thoughtful — and at an intellectual development not confined to this nation. Seymour Martin Lipset, a sociologist, notes the difference of durability of governments in two recent four-year periods, 1975-78 and 1979- 82. From 1975 through 1978, the average annual rate of GNP growth in 25 developed countries was 3.2 percent. From 1979 through 1981, it was only 1.9 percent, up from .84 percent in 1973. In Italy, unemployment in December increased to 14.9. One reason Republicans did not do worse is that by early 1983, the United States, the misery index in do increase. Inflation and unemployment rates. In Germany, they are now running at 6.5 percent, up from 3.2 percent in 1975. In Britain went from 3.2 percent to 12.4 percent, in Italy from 6.2 percent to 9.1 percent, in France from 2.5 percent to this state. The affluent get more affluent more slowly, but most of the poor remain poor. The election results constitute a collective shrug, a middle-aged nation’s expression of ambivalence and resignation. Americans are too uncomfortable to be content, but they are too disillusioned to be disillusioned. • 1982. The Washington Post Com­pany
Kaimin classifieds

lost or found
FOUR YEARS looking for Science Complex --- hand
booked silver pencil at 5:30 p.m. for math lecture. Anyone who finds it and returns is
situation. Listeners are urged to call 549-2144 or to leave a message at 243-4001.

FOUND --- GLASSES on Sunday --- curb on Helen
Street, 3 p.m. - 5:30 p.m., or at South Fish Street, 11:30 a.m. and 5:30 p.m.

HEY SPARKY! What's this about lost tools.
Sweaters, and being pushed at the airport.

GETTING ENGAGED? We can save you money on
new wedding and engagement rings. Memory

Bank, 322 N. Higgins— 543-3362

They use a pre-mix
We use fresh cream
Ours contains no preservatives.
What does their contain?
HANSEN'S

SHOOTING UP, and toilet paper down. 121 Main.
Downtown Missoula, Corky's.

HAPPY & SASSY Autumn, Live, Die.

PHOENIX, an afternoon with President Busbee.
Friday, 3:00 p.m. at the Ark.ERCHANTS.

USED ALBUMS AND TAPES at DIRT CHEAP
OPEN HOUSE - - -
144 MAIN
RECOMMEND PRODUCTS
BELOW METAL, memory banks, hoopless value
SAVE MONEY AT THE QUEEN OF TARTS 121
South Higgins, Missoula.

EARN 7 TIMES more in EUROPE CASH! test for 7
weeks ends at 3 p.m. on campus. Paddy's

ONCE-USEFUL STUFF (not to be confused
with your trash) at 70% to 90% off. 121 South
Higgins, 5:00-9:00 p.m. Friday, 10/30/82.

IDEA!! Call your next record release party or
Corky's. Secret Santa guide, Corky's Country
Store and Beer Depot. 624 East Broadway.

You love it at a low price, you'll love it at our
price "SPLASH" - you save more than 80%.

DONT CORRUPT YOUR SPACE - RECYCLE Reusing -
30 cents each. 121 South Higgins, 5:00-9:00 p.m.

REFUND of the fee by stopping by the MontPIRG table
Students not waiving the MontPIRG fee during fall
registration * £ u t

LOST and Found
School of Business and Economics

SWEAT GEAR
Sweat Shirts . . . 4 95
Hooded Sweat Shirts . . . 6 95
Sweat Pants . . . 4 95

WINTER VESTS
18 95 AND UP

SCARVES ............ .79
Ragg Gloves ........... 1.95
G.J. Glove Liners ........... 1.95
G.J. Wool Socks---3 for $6.95
Wool Scarves .......... 7.95
G.J. Wool Sweaters .......... 15.95
Wool Mitts ........... 4.95
Wool Shirts ........... 14.95
Wool Pants ........... 12.95

Economy Store
Downtown
322 N. Higgins—543-3362

Lee Rider
JEANS
1400
PAIR

WOOLEN SPECIALS
Wool Blankets . . . 10.95
Ragg Gloves . . . 5.95
Ragg Hats . . . 5.99
G.J. Glove Liners . . . 1.95
G.J. Wool Socks---3 for $6.95
Wool Scarves . . . 7.95
G.J. Wool Sweaters . . . 15.95
Wool Mitts . . . 4.95
Wool Shirts . . . 14.95
Wool Pants . . . 12.95

Open House...
--- MICROCOMPUTER SHOW
The Public Is Invited!
See the latest in microcomputers
(hardware and software) for the
home, office and school displayed
by the following businesses:

Apple Computers
Business Machines of Missoula

Computer House
Consolidated Services Computers

Digital Equipment Corporation

Emery Computers

Northern School Supply

Radio Shack

TEAM Electronics

Refund of the MontPIRG Fee
Students not waiving the MontPIRG fee during fall
registration but desiring a refund may obtain a refund
of the fee by stopping by the MontPIRG table
in the UC that will be staffed from 11am to 1pm
Wednesday, November 10 thru Friday, November 12.
Refunds will also be available from the
MontPIRG office at 729 Keith from 10:00 am to 3:00
pm beginning November 15 until the end of the
quarter. A current I.D. is necessary to obtain a refund.

4—Montana Kaimin • Thursday, November 11, 1982
World news

The Great American Guitarist

Michael Lorimer
Thursday Nov. 18, 1982
8 P.M.
University Center Ballroom

For Tickets And Information Call U.C. Bookstore
Ticket Office 243-4383

An ASUM Programming Performing Arts Event

The World

• Thousands of Poles shouting "Solidarity Lives!" and "Down with the Junta!" battled riot police in Warsaw, Wrocław and Nowa Huta yesterday. But tough measures by the martial law regime apparently stymied nationwide work stoppages called by the union's underground leaders. A shipyard worker in Gdansk admitted there was "such panic and fear that people worked" despite calls for sit-down strikes to protest the outlawing of Solidarity. The official PAP news agency reported sporadic attempts to slow down factories, but said "honest, efficient work" prevailed.

• "This positive balance of events allows us to hope..." the martial law can be lifted before the end of this year if the political, economic and social conditions are still favorable," government spokesman Jerzy Urban told a news conference.

The Nation

• The Interior Department said yesterday that it is powerless to stop a drilling rig that began operating illegally in a New Mexico wilderness area last week until a federal judge steps in.

• The Legislative Audit Committee, despite a recommendation from the auditors, has recommended that the state continue to regulate milk prices.

Today

Meeting
Unit 60, Room 3, 4 p.m., UM-Cutler-Otter Nursery.

SIERRA CLUB CALENDARS!

Buy direct from the Sierra Club and Save Money

• Wilderness Wall Calendar $5.25
• Wildife Wall Calendar $4.75
• Trail Wall Calendar $4.75
• Wilderness Engagement Calendar $5.75
• Kids for Nature Yearbook $2.50

See Maria in SC 415

Peace Corps isn't just a good idea...

Today, in a single month more than one-million lives are directly affected by Peace Corps volunteers at work in over 80 countries. They treat malnourished children, bring water to deserts, plant forests, help build schools and bridges.

Peace Corps is helping to make the world work better!

...20 years we've been making a world of difference.

For more information see:
Campus Representative
Science Complex 411 243-5167
A discussion on the use of civil disobedience to close down a nuclear missile site will be part of the second annual convocation on the nuclear arms race, at a forum today at noon in the University Center Mall.

Bryan Black, University of Montana professor of philosophy will speak on the possibility of closing down a silo in Montana. Other topics will include the proposed conversion of Minuteman II missiles to Minuteman III, which have more warheads per missile, and the future of the nuclear freeze movement now that Initiative-91, which declared Montanans are opposed to the placement of MX missiles in Montana and are for a worldwide nuclear arms freeze, has been passed.

Mike Kadas, former director of the Student Action Center and newly elected state legislator, will also speak.

Today's noon forum will be followed with a film in Social Science 356 at 7:30 entitled No! First Use: Preventing Nuclear War. The film will be followed by a lecture from Mike Urell, a member of the nuclear freeze campaign in California. Urell will speak on citizen action for peace.

All activities are being sponsored by SAC.

---

Utility...

State PSC is so stingy that profits are bare and investors are therefore staying away.

Frank Buckley, an economist for the Montana Consumer Council's Office which regularly fights most rate increases, reminded Quilici that utilities believe they have already tightened their belts as far as they can.

He said that the issue of what constitutes a fair rate of return on investment is always at the center of the rate cases considered by the Public Service Commission and addressed by the consumer counsel.

Some of the cases now pending before the commission include:
- Montana Power Co.: The company has requested $52.9 million a year additional revenue from electricity customers. The PSC has authorized an interim increase of $34.1 million. A hearing is scheduled for Feb. 1, 1983.
- Montana-Dakota Utilities Co.: MDU has requested $15.9 million in new natural gas rates, tracking increased supply costs.

Utility...

Continued on p. 1

---

Utility...

Continued on p. 1

---

U.S. ...

Continued from p. 1

wear his hair as he chooses. But he must attend one drill session per month and complete a two-week training program during the summer.

"The rest of the time your a regular civilian like anyone else," said Heitman. "You just have to maintain a 2.0 grade-point average and stay out of trouble with the law."

Heitman said he hopes to help start an organization on campus next year "for anyone who has been associated with the marines to develop some comraderie."

"That's also why we have this party once a year," he said.

"Next year, we hope to generate enough interest to have a formal ball of that kind is marine ball with steak, lobster — a very formal event," he said. "Right now, the only ball of that kind is held in Spokane."

Salute...

Continued from p. 1

the delayed stress syndrome.

The Iranian hostage crisis helped the veteran's image, too, he said. When the hostages were released, they were greeted as heroes, Gallagher said. Many people realized that the veterans had never had a welcome anything close to the one the hostages received.

But now, Gallagher said, people are realizing that the veterans are an "untapped source of energy," and that their contribution to society is limited only to what has been offered to them since they've been back.

Salute Week and the veterans' striving for recognition are steeped in "positivism," said Gallagher. "Without positivism, we're merely complaining. We can only accomplish our goal by moving ahead positively and assertively," he said.

---

Jon Schulman is Growing!

That's right! Jon has just added a full photography supply store to his studio. Now you can buy Kodak, Ilford and Fuji films, as well as Tiffen and Spectralstar filters. Beseler enlargers, darkroom equipment and supplies, flashbulbs, electronic flashes and locally made frames and camera bags—all at DISCOUNT prices from a locally owned shop. Stop by today!

Jon Schulman Photography
135 East Main
721-2359

---

STUDENT AID.

It takes more than brains to go to college. It takes money. For tuition, room and board, and books.

The Army College Fund is designed to help you get that money for college while serving your country.

If you qualify, you can join the Army College Fund when you join the Army. For every dollar you put in, Uncle Sam puts in five or more. So, after just two years in the Army, you can have up to $15,200 for college. After three years, up to $20,100.

To get your free copy of the Army College Fund booklet, call or visit your local Army Recruiter. It could be the most important book you've ever read.

---

ARMS: BE ALL YOU CAN BE.

---

Thrifty Travel

Save with low air fares

Travel must commence by Dec. 15, 1982.

ROUND TRIP AIR FARES

Albuquerque .... 229.00 Minneapolis .... 249.00
Baltimore .... 299.00 New York .... 299.00
Chicago .... 299.00 Phoenix .... 229.00
Dallas .... 249.00 Reno .... 249.00
Denver .... 229.00 Salt Lake City .... 115.00
Las Vegas .... 229.00 San Diego .... 229.00
Los Angeles .... 249.00 San Francisco .... 249.00

MANY OTHER LOW FARES.

Call us and Compare!

Plus ... Tickets issued by Thrifty Travel carry $150,000 insurance* at no cost

*Underwritten by Mutual of Omaha

127 N. Higgins 728-7880

---